



TURBO.DRIVE 300

Frequency Converter for Turbomolecular Pumps

Operating Instructions 17200432_002_00 Valid from Firmware 1.13

Part Numbers 800072Vxxxx



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Safety Information

Caution

Important Safety Information

Indicates procedures that must be strictly observed to prevent hazards to persons.

Warning

Indicates procedures that must be strictly observed to prevent damage to, or destruction of the product.

The Oerlikon Leybold Vacuum **TURBO.DRIVE 300** have been designed for safe and efficient operation when used properly and in accordance with these Operating Instructions. It is the responsibility of the user to carefully read and strictly observe all safety precautions described in this section and throughout the Operating Instructions. The TURBO.DRIVE **must only be operated in the proper condition and under the conditions described in the Operating Instructions**. It must be operated and maintained by trained personnel only. Consult local, state, and national agencies regarding specific requirements and regulations. Address any further safety, operation and/or maintenance questions to our nearest office.

Safety Information

Failure to observe the following precautions could result in serious personal injury!

Warning



The frequency converter must only be connected to power supplies which meet the requirements for functional extra low voltage with positive isolation in accordance with IEC 364 (VDE 0100, Part 410, or local regulations) (SELV).



During operation the frequency converter may attain temperatures up to 75 °C. We recommend that the unit be installed so that it can not be touched inadvertently.



Inside the unit there is the risk of suffering burns from hot components.

After a mains power failure the pump can run up automatically once more.

Caution

Failure to observe the following precautions could result in damage to the equipment!

The pump may be operated only with a suitable frequency converter and suitable connecting cables.

Ensure correct polarity.

Route all cables so as to protect them from damage.

Disconnect and connect the cable connections only while the pump is turning no longer (green status LED off) and with the mains power switched off (yellow power LED off). Otherwise there is the risk of damaging the TURBO.DRIVE 300.

We reserve the right to alter the design or any data given in these Operating Instructions. The illustrations are approximate.

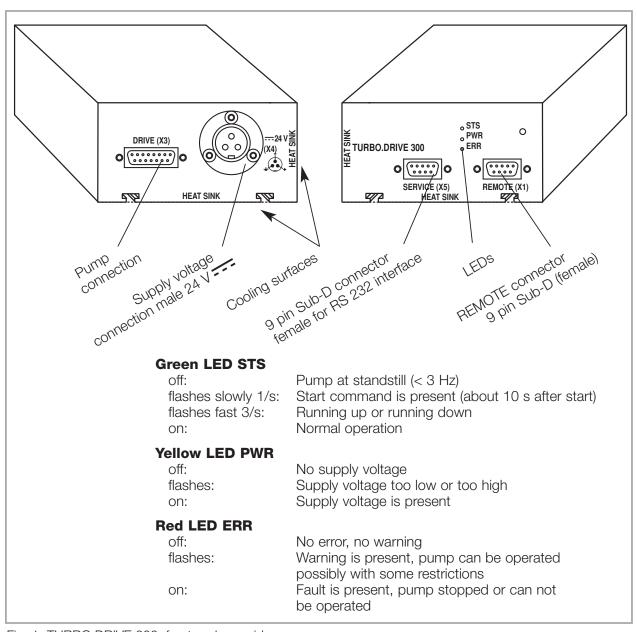


Fig. 1 TURBO.DRIVE 300, front and rear side

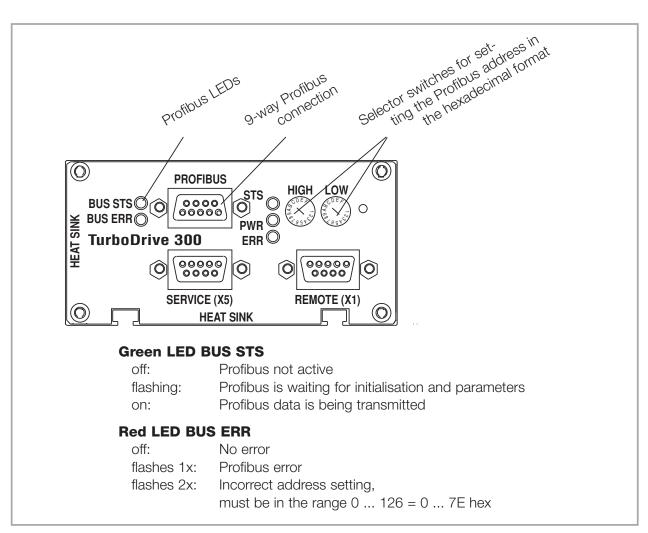


Fig. 2 Front side of TURBO.DRIVE 300 with additional Profibus interface

1 Description

1.1 Design and function

The TURBO.DRIVE 300 supplies power to the TW series turbomolecular pumps and is used to control their operation.

The TURBO.DRIVE 300 is either integrated in the pump or it is separate and linked to the pump by means of a connecting cable.

The TURBO.DRIVE 300 requires a supply voltage of 24 V DC. It is equipped with interfaces for programmable controls (REMOTE) and an optional interface for serial communication.

1.2 Standard equipment

Included with the delivery are the DC connector Hirose HS16P-3, four moving nuts M4 for affixing the frequency converter and the Operating Instructions.

1.3 Technical data Supply voltage Residual ripple	24 V === (21 29 V) < 3 %
Output Voltage Power Frequency	0 - 24 V 3~ 160 W 0 - 1500 Hz
When operating a TW 300, TW 300 Nominal voltage Max. power consumption Max. peak current, input side Required power output from the p	24 V 190 W 8 A DC
When operating a TW 70 H, TW 25 Nominal voltage Max. power consumption Max. peak current, input side Required power output from the p	24 V 140 W 6 A DC
Max. length of the DC cable (shields at 3 x 1.5 mm ² at 3 x 2.5 mm ²	ed) 5 m 20 m
Relay output rating	42 V, 0.5 A
Ambient temperature during operation storage	5 - 45 °C - 15 - + 70 °C
Relative air humidity	5 to 85 % non condensing
Overvoltage category Contamination grade	II 2
Temp. of the cooling surface Only Part No. 800072V0004	5 - 55 °C 5 - 50 °C
Power consumption	≤ 20 W
Type of protection	IP 20
Weight, approx.	0.7 kg

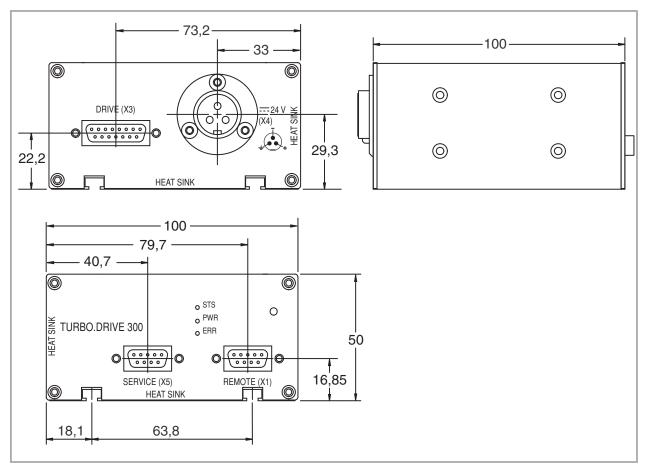
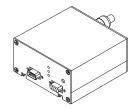


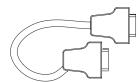
Fig. 3 Dimensional drawing for the frequency converter and the power supply; dimensions in mm





Frequency converter TURBO.DRIVE 300

with RS 232/422 C interface	800072V0001
with RS 485 C interface	800072V0003
with Profibus interface	800072V0004



Connecting cable pump - frequency converter

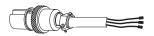
1.0 m long	152 47
2.5 m long	864 49
3.0 m long	864 40
5.0 m long	864 50

Accessories 1.5

OEM power supply (with screw terminals)

SITOP 24 V / 10 A (120/230 VAC / 50/60 Hz) 152 50

- supplies the TURBO.DRIVE 300 with 24 V DC
- other power supplies on request



24 V DC cable (TURBO.DRIVE 300 - OEM power supply)

200 12 732
200 12 733
200 12 734
200 12 735

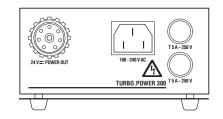
Mains cable for power supply, 2 m long

with EURO plug	800102V0001
with US plug 5-15P	800102V1001

Power supply unit - plug and play

TURBO.POWER 300 800100V0002

- supplies the TURBO.DRIVE 300 with 24 V DC
- plug & play cables
- desktop unit or rack mountable



24V DC Power cable TURBO.DRIVE 300 – TURBO.POWER 300)

1 m	800094V0100
3 m	800094V0300
5 m	800094V0500
10 m	800094V1000
20 m	800094V2000

Mains cable for TURBO.POWER 300, 3 m long

with EURO plug	800102V0002
with US plug 6-15P	800102V1002

Power supply and control unit

TURBO.CONTROL 300 800100V0001

- supplies the TURBO.DRIVE 300 with 24 V DC
- plug & play cables
- desktop unit or rack mountable
- with power switch
- with start/stop switch for the turbomolecular pump
- remote control
- status LEDs and status relays

O START O NORMAL O POWER O ERROR TURBO.CONTROL 300

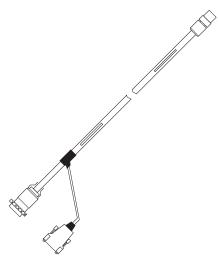
24V DC Control cable (TURBO.DRIVE 300 – TURBO.CONTROL 300)

1 m	800091V0100
3 m	800091V0300
5 m	800091V0500
10 m	800091V1000
20 m	800091V2000

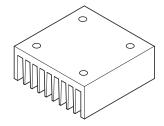


3 m long

5	
with EURO plug	800102V0002
with US plug 6-15P	800102V1002







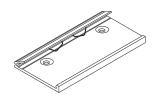


Plug for connector REMOTE with integrated **ON/OFF switch** for the pump (Sub-D plug, 9 way)

Heat sink for frequency converter

800110V0001

152 48



Top hat rail adaptor (mounting aid for TURBO.DRIVE 300 and TURBO.POWER 300) 800110V0003

Accessories for serial interfaces

PC software "Turbo.Drive Server" for Windows 95 and higher, CD-ROM

- Display, change, save and compare parameter lists
- Integration of customer's software
- Record parameter data

800110V0102

(new parameter library for TURBO.DRIVE 300 is required, please ask us for a quotation)
The software can also be downloaded from www.oerlikon.com in the menu Oerlikon Leybold Vacuum Systems → Documentation → Download Software

Adaptor RS232/RS485 100-240 VAC with mains plug adaptor

800110V0101

GSD file for Profibus DP

upon request

The software can also be downloaded from www.oerlikon.com in the menu Oerlikon Leybold Vacuum Systems → Documentation → Download Software

2 Installation

2.1 Conforming Utilization

The TURBO.DRIVE 300 supplies power to the TW series turbomolecular pumps and is used to control their operation.

The TURBO.DRIVE 300 is suited for operation of the following pumps:

- TURBOVAC TW 70 H
- TURBOVAC TW 220/150 S, TW 220/150/15 S
- TURBOVAC TW 250 S
- TURBOVAC TW 290 H
- TURBOVAC TW 300, TW 300 H

Other pumps may only be operated after approval from Oerlikon Leybold Vacuum or if the operation of such pumps is expressly permitted in the Operating Instructions for the specific pump.

The TURBO.DRIVE may only be operated with power supply units which meet SELV (Safety Extra Low Voltage) requirements.

The TURBO.DRIVE must only be opened by certified Oerlikon Leybold Vacuum Service Centres. Opening by unauthorised personnel voids warranty.

2.2 Operating environment

See also Chapter 1.3 Technical Data.

Places of installation up to 1000 m above sea level (3300 ft) are possible without restrictions. At altitudes over 1000 m heat dissipation by the ambient air is impaired. Please consult us.

If the TURBO.DRIVE 300 has been integrated in the pump, it is cooled by the pump.

As to the cooling requirements for the separately fitted TURBO. DRIVE see Fig. 4. The bottom side of the frequency converter must not be allowed to attain temperatures in excess of 55 °C, in the case of frequency converters equipped with a Profibus interface the temperature at the bottom must not exceed 50 °C.

Max. magnetic induction levels are 15 mT, max. radioactive radiation spec. is 10^5 rad (10^3 Gy).

The frequency converter must only be used in rooms within buildings. It must not be operated in explosive gas atmospheres.

The frequency converter and the connecting lines must be protected against exposure to sprayed and condensing water.

Warning



During operation the frequency converter may attain temperatures up to 75 °C. We recommend that the unit be installed so that it can not be touched inadvertently.

Owing to the small quantity of combustible material and the proven safety of the instrument by testing in accordance with EN 61010, the risk through fire and burning can almost completely be excluded.

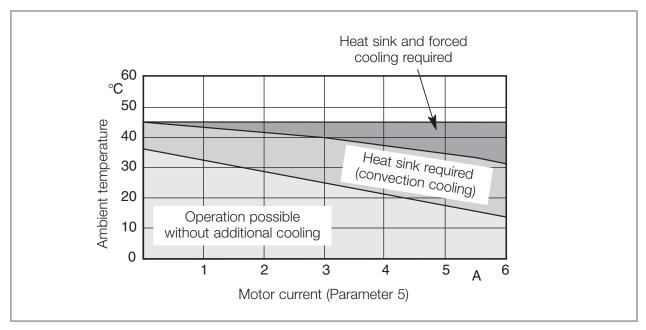


Fig. 4 Cooling requirements for the TURBO.DRIVE 300 when fitted separately

2.3 Mounting the frequency converter

The frequency converter may be affixed with the aid of the enclosed M4 sliding nuts. The bottom side of the frequency converter must be cooled sufficiently.

Ensure an adequate supply and discharge of cooling air.

For special requirements please contact us.

2.4 Connecting the pump

In the case of a separately fitted TURBO.DRIVE 300 connect the pump using the connecting cable.

Caution

The pump may be operated only with a suitable frequency converter and suitable connecting cables.

Route all cables so as to protect them from damage.

Disconnect and connect the cable connections only while the pump is turning no longer (green status LED off) and with the mains power switched off (yellow power LED off). Otherwise there is the risk of damaging the TURBO.DRIVE 300.

2.5 Connecting the power supply

Warning



The frequency converter must only be connected to power supplies which meet the requirements for functional extra low voltage with positive isolation in accordance with IEC 364 (VDE 0100, Part 410, or local regulations) (SELV).

The power supply must meet the requirements given in Section 1.3. Peak currents in the kHz range may be present on the DC side. The power supply should have a current limiter of the current regulated type.

Connect the frequency converter to the 24 V DC power supply or to the TURBO.CONTROL 300 or to the TURBO.POWER 300 via the 24 V DC cable.

Caution

Ensure correct polarity.

Pin 1 + 24 VDC

Pin 2 0 V

Pin 3 GND

The frequency converter is equipped with an internal 8 AT (slow blow) fuse. It can only be replaced by Oerlikon Leybold Vacuum staff.

Connect the power supply to the mains.

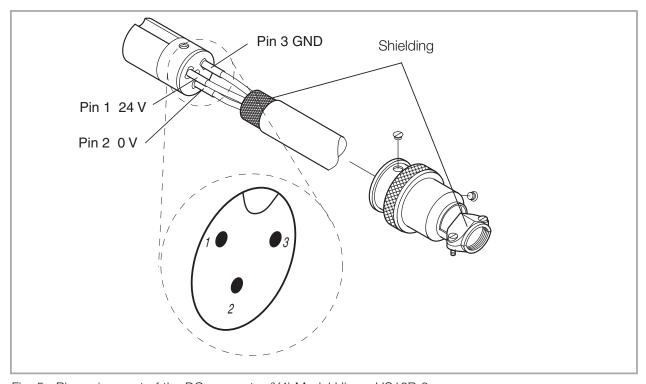


Fig. 5 Pin assignment of the DC connector (X4) Model Hirose HS16P-3

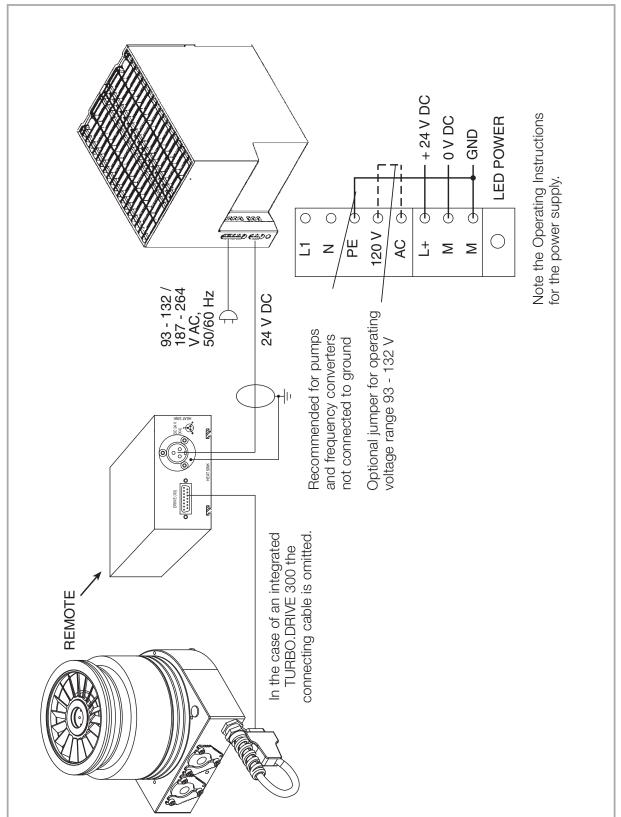


Fig. 6 Connecting the pump and the power supply

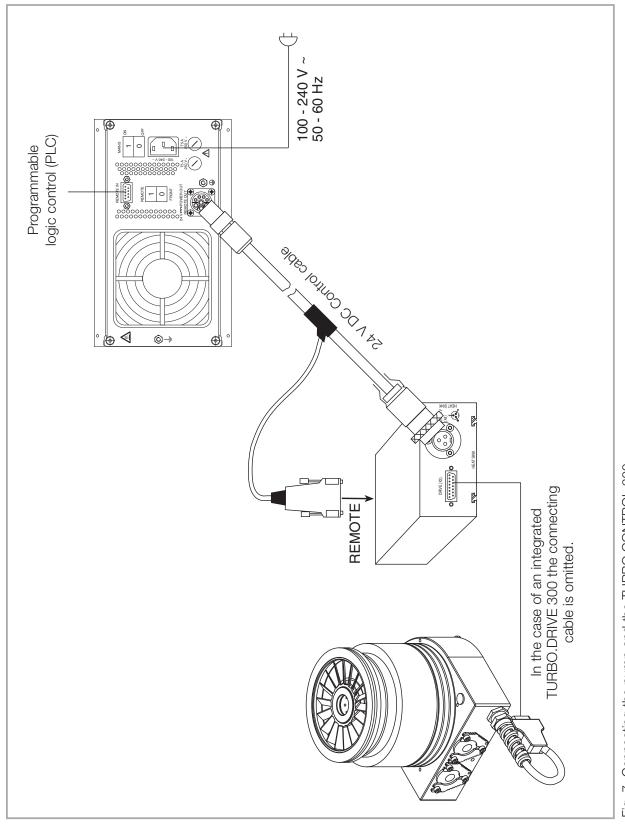


Fig. 7 Connecting the pump and the TURBO.CONTROL 300

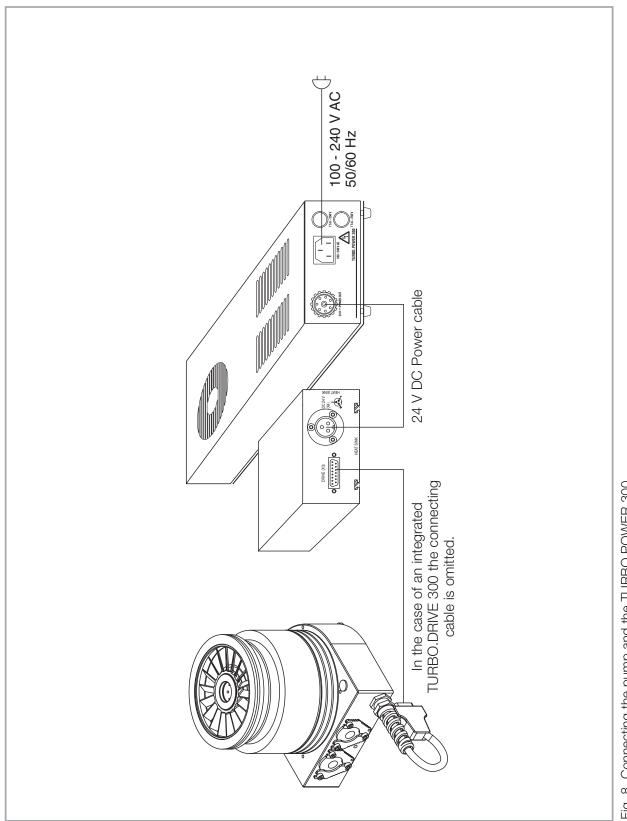


Fig. 8 Connecting the pump and the TURBO.POWER 300

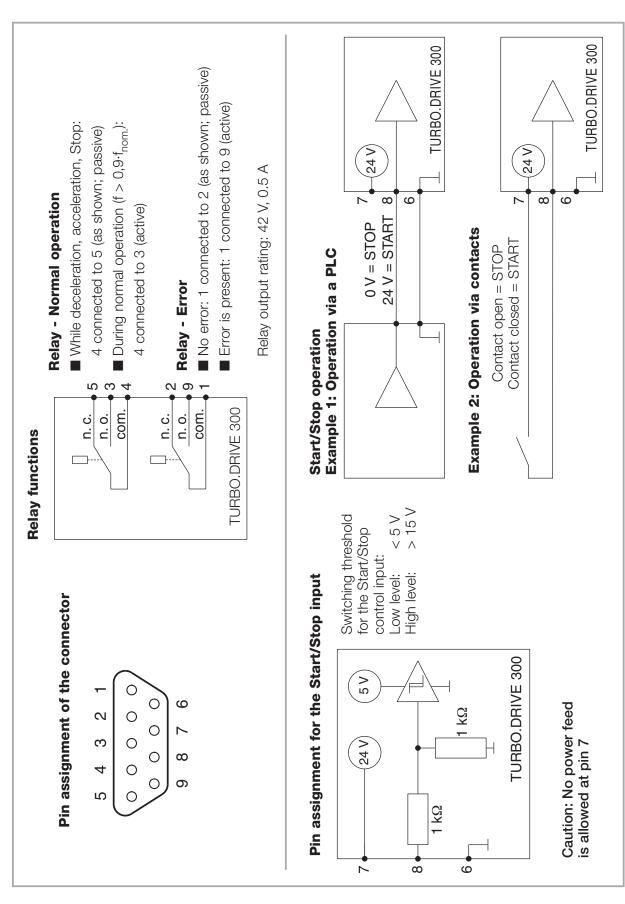


Fig. 9 Pin assignment of the REMOTE (X1) connector

2.6 Relay status

Input	Input data / status	atus			Output data	data			Operating mode
Start/ stop signal	Pump rotating	Normal frequency ≥ 90% of setpoint frequency	Error is present	Motor	Relay NORMAL OPERATION	Relay	LED STATUS (green)	LED ERROR (red)	
Stop	OU	OU	OU	off	passive	passive	JJO	off	Pump not operating
Stop	yes	UO	OU	off	passive	passive	flashes	JJO	Pump is decelerating
Stop	yes	yes	OU	off	passive	passive	flashes	JJO	Just after stop; pump was in the normal operating mode before that
Start	OU	UO	OU	o	passive	passive	JJO	off	Just after start
Start	yes	OU	OU	o	passive	passive	flashes	off	Pump is accelerating
Start	yes	yes	OU	on	active	passive	green	off	Pump is in the normal operating mode
Stop	OU	UO	yes	off	passive	active	ДO	red	Error is present; pump is at standstill
Stop	yes	UO	yes	off	passive	active	flashes	red	Error is present; pump is decelerating
Stop	yes	yes	yes	off	passive	active	flashes	red	Error has just occurred
Start	OU	OU	yes	off	passive	active	JJO	red	Error is present; pump is at standstill
Start	yes	UO	yes	off	passive	active	flashes	red	Error is present; pump is decelerating
Start	yes	yes	yes	Off	passive	active	flashes	red	Error has just occurred

Other modes are not possible; they indicate a failure affecting the TURBO.DRIVE 300.

3 Operation

3.1 Interface description

The frequency converter is optionally equipped with serial interfaces:

- RS 232/422 C
- RS 485 C
- Profibus DP

The TURBO.DRIVE 300 is configured through the parameters according to the parameter list. Pxxx denotes parameter value xxx.

The PC software "TURBO.DRIVE Server" allows convenient access by the user to the parameters of the frequency converter.

For further information on the interfaces refer to Operating Instructions GA 05.281 "Serial Interfaces".

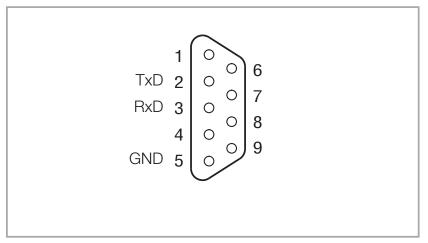


Fig. 10 Pin assignment for the socket at the frequency converter (female) SERVICE X5

Applications which can be implemented with the aid of the serial interface:

Application	Benefits to the customer	How to do it
Networking of several pumps and other equipment	Savings relating to the costs for signalling cables	With Field Bus systems like Profibus
Automation	Savings related to repetitive manual work	For example by a control computer
Avoidance of warnings and warnings before overload operation and early detection of a failing pump	 Precise planning for maintenance Improved reliability of sensitive production processes in a vacuum 	Monitoring of: ■ Motor current P5 ■ Ball bearing temperature P125 or P127 ■ Motor temperature P7 ■ Frequency converter temperature P11
Standby operation	Extending the service life for the ball bearingsCutting energy consumption	Reducing the rotor's frequency through P24
Troubleshooting	Quick analysis of problems	Reading of error memories P171, P174 and P176: error code, speed, operating hours for error
Slow pressure control by changing the pumping speed	Dispensing with a flow controller	Changing the rotor frequency through parameter 24
Reducing the maximum motor current	Cost savings through smaller power supply units if peak loads can be reduced	With P139, motor current reduction factor
Starting the pump with a delay if several consumers are connected to the same PSU	Cost savings through smaller power supply units if peak loads can be reduced	With P36, delay
Frequency converter as a simple pressure gauge, since motor current is dependent on the vacuum conditions	Dispensing with pressure gauges	Monitor motor current P5; second function for "Normal Operation" relay: relay switches as soon as the motor current threshold is tripped. Adjust second function: P29 Set motor current thresh.: P27
Lowering the normal operation threshold	Normal operating mode is attained faster, processes can be started faster	Reduce frequency threshold through P25

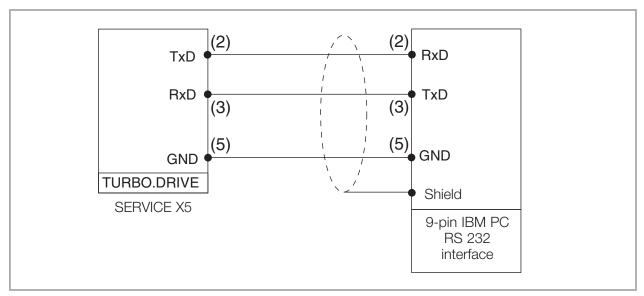


Fig. 11 Providing a RS 232 connection

3.1.1 RS 232/422 C interface (SERVICE X5)

Standards DIN 66020 Protocol acc. to VDI/VDE 3689 Transmission rate 19200 baud default setting 10 ms Response delay (parameter 180) non-addressable Address range

Max. cable length 5 m

Interface connector 9 way Sub-D type, socket on the instrument (female)

thread UNC4-40

Note: If on the controlling side an RS 232 interface in accordance with the PC standard with a 9-pin Sub-D male connector is present, then a straight through cable as shown in Fig. 11 may be used.

Refer also to Operating Instructions GA 05.281

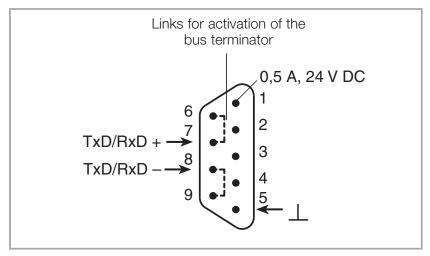


Fig. 12 Pin assignment for the socket at the frequency converter for RS 485 interface (male)

3.1.2 RS 485 interface

Standards	ISO/IEC 8482, EIA 485
Protocol	acc. to VDI/VDE 3689
Transmission rate	19200 baud fixed
Response delay	default setting 10 ms (parameter 180)
Address range	0 15
Max. cable length	50 m (with bus termination)
Type of cable	2 wire twisted pair (twisted pair cable)
Differential voltage levels (see also "Standards")	logic "0": transmitter: 1.5 5 V receiver: > 0.3 V
	logic "1": transmitter: - 1,5 5 V

Interface connector 9 way Sub-D type,

socket on the instrument (male)

thread UNC4-40

receiver: ≤ - 0,3 V

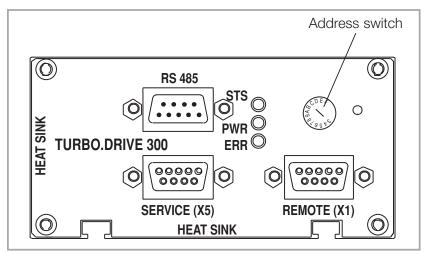


Fig. 13 TURBO.DRIVE 300 with RS 485 interface

Note: After having changed the bus address through the rotary switch, the frequency converter must be switched off (yellow power LED off) and then on again so as to enable the new address setting.

3.1.3 Profibus DP

The Profibus DP used has been defined in the standards EN 50170 and VDI/VDE 3689.

For more information on the Profibus system:

"The Rapid Way to Profibus", Manfred Popp, Profibus Nutzerorganisation e.V., Germany P/N 4.072

Upon request we shall be pleased to provide detailed information on the hardware and the protocol used for the data.

Refer also to Operating Instructions GA 05.281

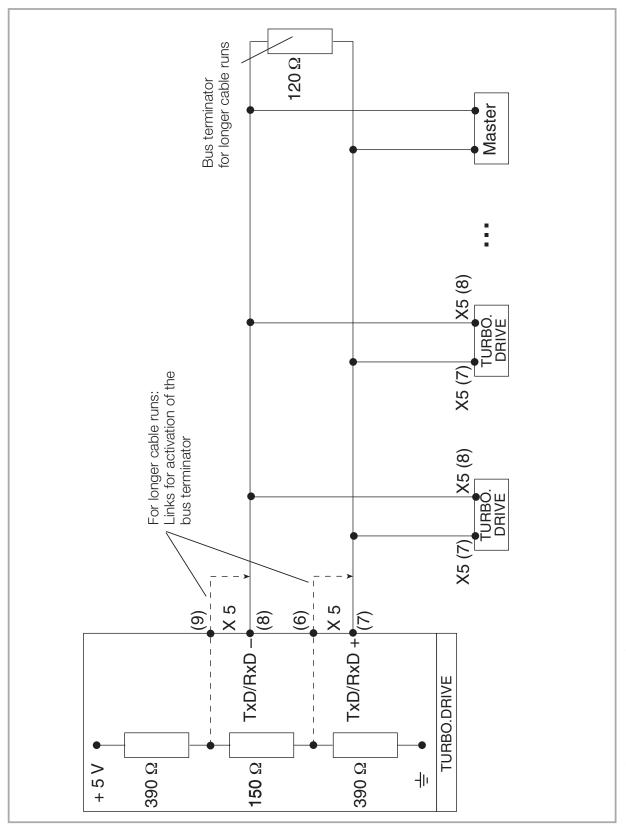


Fig. 14 Connection of the RS 485 bus

3.1.4 Parameter list

* specific values for each pump; see table of pumps, Chapter 3.1.5; $r = readable, \ w = writable$

No.	Designation	Range	Unit	Default	Format	r/w	Description
0	Dummy parame	eter -	-	-	U16		No function
1	Type of frequence	cy 132/134		-	U16	r	TURBO.DRIVE 300 = 132
2	Software version	XX.yy.ZZ	-	1.13.00	U16	r	xx.yy: version, zz: correction index
3	Actual rotor frequency	01300	Hz	-	U16	r	The max. frequency depends on the pump type.
4	Actual converte supply voltage	r 1832	V	-	U16	r	Nominal value for TURBO.DRIVE 300: 24V
5	Setpoint for the motor current	0 60	0.1A	-	U16	r	
7	Actual motor- temperature	-20150	°C	-	S16	r	Measured coil tempera- ture for the motor
8	Permanently save the change parameter data in the EEPROM		-	-	U16	W	A write command will cause the data to be saved. The parameter value itself is not processed and saved. After a reset or switching on the supply voltage with a different pump connected or without a pump, all parameters will be reset to their defaults.

No.	Designation	Range	Unit	Default	Format	r/w	Description
11	Actual converter temperature	-20150	°C	-	S16	r	Measured internal converter temperature
12	Operating mode for START/STO		-	0	U16	r/w	P12 = 0 (default): via REMOTE (X1); P12 = 1: via serial inter- face P12 = 2: Start: REMOTE (X1) at Start and serial interface sends Start signal Stop: REMOTE (X1) at Stop or serial interface sends Stop signal
16	Motor temperate warning threshold	ure 30150	°C	*	U16	r	Exceeding the motor temperature warning threshold results in a warning
17	Max. value settii motor current	ng for 5 75	0,1 A	*	U16	r/w	Maximum permissible motor current
18	Nominal pump frequency	7501200	Hz	*	U16	r	Highest permissible frequency
19	Minimum setpoi	•	y Hz	*	U16	r/w	Lowest permissible frequency
20	Minimum frequency level	0 P19	Hz	*	U16	r	When the pump is accelerating this frequency must be reached within the maximum passing time (P183). After the end of acceleration: Switch-off threshold because of overload; see error 106

No.	Designation	Range	Unit	Default	Format	r/w	Description
23	Pump type	04	-	*	U16	r	0 = TW 220/150, TW 220/150/15 1 = TW 400/300/25S 2 = TW 250S 3 = TW 70 H 4 = TW 290 H TW 300 / TW 300 H
24	Setpoint frequency	P19 P18	Hz	*	U16	r/w	Adjustable between P19 to P18
25	Frequency dependent nor operation level		%	90	U16	r/w	If P29 = 0: Defines the normal operation level. Normal operation if P3 ≥ P24 x P25
27	Motor current dependent nor operation level		0,1 A	20	U16	r/w	If P29 = 1: Defines the normal operation level. Normal operation if P5 ≤ P27

No.	Designation	Range	Unit	Default	Format	r/w	Description				
29	Selection of the relay functions	0 4	-	0	U16	r/w	The normal operation and error relays can be set to special functions if required.				
	tion frequency	P29 = 0 means: the normal operation relay is active when the normal operation frequency is exceeded (P3 ≥ P24 * P25) the error relay is active in case of an error {TDS/L compatible}									
	below the norr	P29 = 1 means: the normal operation relay is active when the current falls below the normal operation threshold (P5 ≤ P27) the error relay is active in case of an error {TDS/L compatible}									
	P29 = 2 means: the normal operation relay controls e.g. a venting valve, activated via the field bus interface (Bit 12 in the control word of the data transfer protocol) the error relay controls e.g. a purge gas valve, activated via the field bus interface (Bit 11 in the control word of the data transfer protocol) (makes only sense at interface operation)										
	P29 = 3 means: the normal operation relay is active when the normal operation frequency is exceeded (P3 ≥ P24 * P25) the error relay is active when no error exists {T1600 compatible}										
	P29 = 4 means: the normal operation relay is active when the current drops below the normal operation threshold (P5 \leq P27) the error relay is active when no error exists										
32	Maximum F run up time	21832000) s	720	U16	r/w	Max. permissible time during which the pump must attain the normal operation threshold (P24 x P25) with the start signal present				

No.	Designation	Range	Unit	Default	Format	r/w	Description
36	Start delay time	0255 (D.1 min.	0	U16	r/w	Pause time after the Start command until the pump's drive is started
37	RS485 address	0 31	-	0	U16	r/w	Parameterizable RS485 address;
	a change of this	•	•	-			
	after the powif the address						d I via SERVICE (X5)
38	Start counter	0 65535	-	-	U16	r	Counts the total number of pump starts
40	Error counter	0 65535	-	-	U16	r	Counts the total number of errors
90	Error mode	1/2	-	2	U16	r/w	Selection of the error code table which is saved in P171 2 = standard setting 1 = compatible to T1600
125	Current bearing tempera	-20150 ature	°C	-	S16	r	Measured bearing temperature (identical to P127)
126	Bearing temper warning	ature					Exceeding the bearing temperature
	threshold	30150	°C	*	U16	r	warning threshold results in a warning
127	Current bearing tempera	-20150 ature	°C	-	S16	r	Measured bearing temperature (identical to P125)
128	Bearing temper warning threshold	ature 30150	°C	*	U16	r	Exceeding the bearing temperature warning threshold results in a warning

No.	Designation	Range	Unit	Default	Format	r/w	Description	
131	Bearing tempera shutdown level	ature 30150	°C	*	U16	r	Max. permissible bearing temperature; P125 > P131 causes the pump to be switched off	
132	Bearing tempera shutdown level	ature 30150	°C	*	U16	r	Max. permissible bearing temperature; P125 > P132 causes the pump to be switched off	
133	Motor temperat shutdown level	ure 30150	°C	*	U16	r	Max. permissible motor temperature; P7 > P133 causes the pump to be switched off	
139	Current reduction factor		%	100	U16	r/w	Is used for the reduction of the maximum current drawn by the frequency	
	converter, e.g. for adaption of low performance power supplies (Note: values < reduce the pump performance and increase the run-up time) A change in the current reduction factor will only become effective after writing a value to parameter 8 and when switching after this the supply voltage off and or							
171	Error code mem for the last 40 error events	nory 039	-	0	Array 039 U16	r	Sequential permanent memory; the individual error codes are	
	accessed via parameter 171 with additional index no. in the parameter order identifier of the interface protocol. The last error code which has occurred is saved at the memory location with the index 0, the oldest is at index 39. See Section 3.1.7 for the error codes.							

No.	Designation	Range	Unit	Default	Format	r/w	Description
174	Rotor frequency at the time of error	01300	Hz	-	U16	r	Sequential permanent memory of the last 40 rotor frequency values, which have been
	174 with additio	nal index n st error cod	io. in the de which	e parameto n has occu	er order id	dentifi	e accessed via parameter er of the interface at the memory location
176	Error operating hours memory for the last 40 error events	019 years	0.01 h	-	Array 039 U32	r	Analogous to P171 (error code memory)
180	Response delay time string of the free We recommend						Pause time between received and transmitted interface protocol and RS 485.
183	Max. passing tir pump must - wir range between 6	th the start	: signal p	500 oresent - h	U16 nave pass	r ed th	Max. permissible time during which the rough the critical speed
184	Converter operating hours counter	019 Years	0,01h	-	U32	r	Totals the operating hours for the converter when the pump's drive is active
199	Converter date of manufacture		-	-	U32	r	

No.	Designation	Range	Unit	Default	Format	r/w	Description
227	Warnings bits 1	0 65535	-	-	U16	r	Active warnings described bit per bit; for the meaning see Section 3.1.6
303	Pump status w	ord -	-	-	U16	r	Meaning of the bits: Bit 0 = 1 Normal operation Bit 1 = 1 Ready for switch on Bit 2 = 1 Speed is increasing Bit 3 = 1 Speed is dropping Bit 4 = 1 Generator operation Bit 5 = 1 Stand-by In case of an error P303 has the value of 0 (not ready to be switched on)
312	Cat. No. code	0 2 ³¹ -1	-	-	U32	r	Abbreviated description of the Cat. No. of the pump or of the converter Examples: 800072V1003 = 721003 830070V0101 = 300700101
315	Serial No. code	1 2 ³¹ -1	-	-	U32	r	The 9 least significant bits of the original serial No.
316	Hardware identifier	0100	-	-	U16	r	Hardware version index of the converter

3.1.5 Specific parameter data for the pumps

Type pu	mp designation	Nominal and setpoint frequency P18 / P24	frequency	Minimum frequency level P20	Max. motor current P17	Max. bearing temp. P132	'	Bearing temp. warning threshold P126	Motor temp. warning threshold P16
0	TW 220/150 TW 220/150/15	5 750	400	375	60	80	100	70	95
1	TW 400/300/25	S 800	400	375	60	80	100	70	95
2	TW 250S	860	475	450	50	67	100	60	95
3	TW 70 H	1200	625	600	50	67	90	60	85
4	TW 290 H / TW 300 TW 300 H	1000	525	500	50	80	63	70	58

3.1.6 Warning codes for parameter 227

Bit	Bit 15 binary value Bit 0 ← MSB LSB →	Hexa- decimal value	Deci mal value	Designation	Condition / description of the warning
0	0000 0000 0000 0001	0001	1	Motor tempera- ture warning	P7 > P16
1	0000 0000 0000 0010	0002	2	Converter tempe rature warning	- P11 > 70 °C
2	0000 0000 0000 0100	0004	4	Bearing tempe- rature warning	P125 > P126 or P127 > P128
3	0000 0000 0000 1000	8000	8	Bearing tempe- rature warning	P127 > P128 or P125 > P126
4	0000 0000 0001 0000	0010	16	not used	-
5	0000 0000 0010 0000	0020	32	not used	-
6	0000 0000 0100 0000	0040	64	Overspeed warning	P3 > (P24 + 10 Hz)
7	0000 0000 1000 0000	0800	128	not used	-
8	0000 0001 0000 0000	0100	256	High load warning	P5 > (P17 * P21) effective P32 seconds after the start and if P21 < 100%
9	0000 0010 0000 0000	0200	512	not used	-
10	0000 0100 0000 0000	0400	1024	Switch-off thresh old exceeded; can only be reset Oerlikon Leybold	•
11	0000 1000 0000 0000	0800	2048	Overload warning	g P3 < P25 * P24
12	0001 0000 0000 0000	1000	4096	not used	-
13	0010 0000 0000 0000	2000	8192	not used	-
14	0100 0000 0000 0000	4000	16384	Power supply warning	P4 > P805 or P4 < P806
15	1000 0000 0000 0000	8000	32768	not used	-

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3.1.7 Error codes for parameter P171

Code	Type of error	Condition / Description of the error	Pump switched off
0	No error	_	no
1	Overspeed error	Nominal speed of the pump (P 18) has been exceeded by over 10%	no
2	Pass through time error	Max. time for passing through the critical frequencies of 60 Hz to P20 has been exceeded: 60 Hz < P3 < P20 after P183 has elapsed with the start signal present	as yes
3	Bearing temperature error	Maximum bearing temperature has been exceeded: P125 > P132 or P127 > P132	yes
4	Short circuit error	Short circuit in the pump's motor or the connecting cable	yes
5	Converter temp. error	Maximum temperature for the converter has been exceeded: P11 > 85°C	yes
6	Run up time error	Max. time after which the pump must enter its normal operation mode has been exceeded: P3 < P24 x P25 after P32 has elapsed with the start signal present	yes
7	Motor temperature error	Maximum motor temperature has been exceeded: P7 > P133	yes
8	Pump error	Pump could not be identified or no pump is connected.	yes
60	Short circuit error	Short circuit in the pump's motor	yes
61	Bearing temp. warning	Bearing temperature warning threshold has been exceeded: P125 > P126 or P127 > P128	no
62	Bearing temp. warning	Bearing temperature warning threshold has been exceeded: P127 > P126 or P125 > P128	no

Code	Type of error	Condition / Description of the error	Pump switched off
101	Overload warning	The frequency has dropped below the normal operation frequency by high load: P3 < P25 * 24 (after normal operation has been reached)	no
103	Power supply error	No power supply during active operation of the pump	no
106	Overload error	Upper critical limit frequency has been exceeded by overload (P3 < P20 after P32 from start after run-up)	yes
116	Permanent overload error	Max. overload time has been exceeded: P3 < P25* P24 for longer than P32	yes
117	Motor current error	No motor current or motor current too low (I _{set} > 1 A and P5 < 0,2 A)	yes
118	Motor connection error	Error in the motor connection cable	yes
125	High load warning	Max. permissible permanent current has been exceeded: P5 > P17 * P21 for longer than P32 from start after run-up	no
126	Bearing temperature sensor error	Error at the bearing temperature sensor (Resistance not in the plausible range; –20 °C < T < 150 °C)	yes
127	Bearing temperature sensor error	Error at the bearing temperature sensor (Resistance not in the plausible range; –20 °C < T < 150 °C)	yes
128	Motor temperature sensor error	Error at the motor temperature sensor (Resistance not in the plausible range; –20 °C < T < 150 °C)	yes
131	Permanent high load error	Max. high load time has been exceeded: P5 > P17 * P21 for longer than 2 * P32	yes
143	Overspeed error	Pumping speed has been exceeded by more than 15 % (P3 > P18 x 1,15)	yes
144	Profibus address error	Wrong Profibus address set (must be 0 12	26) yes
145	Profibus error	Error during cyclic exchange of data over the Profibus, the watchdog timer has responded	

Code	Type of error	Condition / Description of the error	Pump switched off
201	CPU error	Error in the micro computer	yes
202	PLL-synchronisation warning	Error in the pump's speed synchronisation wiring	no
203	Parameter value error	Parameter value internally not valid; data erro	or yes
205	Data plausibility error	Internal data error (open loop)	yes
207	Motor blocked error	Rotor blocked	yes
208	PLL error	PLL synchronisation error	yes
212	Shut down	Emergency off	
213	Overvoltage error	Power supply voltage too high (UZK > 80 V)	yes
214	Undervoltage error	Power supply voltage too low (level depends on pump)	yes
216	Memory test error	Error in external memory	yes
217	Pump identification resistor error	Wrong or missing pump identification resisto	r yes
222	Hardware test error		yes
223 <i>-</i> 226	Logical unit error	Error in the programmed logigal unit	yes
227	Pump model can not be operated	No set of parameters defined for the recognized pump model	yes

3.2 Switching on

Switch on the DC power supply. The yellow LED at the frequency converter lights up.

Switch on the turbomolecular pump at the frequency converter

- via pins 7 and 8 of the socket REMOTE (X1) (For example via a remote control or with the aid of the plug with integrated ON/OFF switch: see Section 1.5 Accessories).
- by a start command via the interface; see Section 3.1.
- For the power supply units offered or recommended by Oerlikon Leybold Vacuum: If the contacts 7 and 8 at the REMOTE (X1) connector are closed the pump starts automatically when the DC voltage is switched on (provided parameter 12 is set to 0).

The turbomolecular pump accelerates. The green LED flashes. When the pump reaches normal operation the green LED lights up permanently.

Warning



After a mains power failure the pump can run up automatically once more.

3.3 Shutting down

Switch off the pump at the frequency converter.

- via contacts 7 and 8 of the socket REMOTE (X1), if parameter 12 = 0.
- apply a stop command via the interface, if parameter 12 = 1 or 2.
- for the power supply units offered or recommended by Oerlikon Leybold Vacuum switch off the DC voltage.

After switching off, the green status LED will flash until the rotor of the turbomolecular pump is at standstill. This may take several minutes. With the DC power supply off, the turbomolecular pump will act as a generator supplying the frequency converter with energy as indicated by the yellow power LED.

If a failure occurs the turbomolecular pump will be shut down automatically. The red LED at the frequency converter lights up.

To shut down the frequency converter, switch the pump off and wait until the rotor of the turbomolecular pump has arrived at standstill (green status LED off).

Then switch the mains power off and wait until the yellow power LED is off. Then only disconnect any cable connections.

3.4 Emergency shut down

The emergency shutdown facility of a system controller must be capable of shutting the pump down as detailed in Chapter 3.3. The rotor of the turbomolecular pump may be stopped faster by venting the pump; for this refer to the Operating Instructions for the pump.

3.5 Setting pumping speed and rotational speed

For the purpose of reducing the pumping speed of the pump because of application requirements or for other reasons it can make sense to reduce the rotational speed.

In order to permanently reduce the speed we recommend the following procedure:

With the aid of a Windows PC and the PC software "TURBO. DRIVE Server" change the setting for the parameter 24 "Setpoint frequency". The possible values for parameter 24 will depend on the type of pump connected. Parameter 18 "Nominal pump frequency" defines the maximum value and parameter 19 "Minimum setpoint frequency for the pump" defines the minimum value.

So as to retain the value saved for parameter 24 when switching the pump off, the parameter value needs to be saved permanently. For this enter any value (for example 1) for parameter 8. Thereafter changed parameters will be saved permanently.

After replacing the pump or when switching on the supply voltage without a connected pump, all changed parameter values will be reset to factory defaults.

The rotational speed of the pump may be changed during operation also with the aid of a Windows PC and the PC software "TURBO.DRIVE Server".

However, we here recommend a PLC compliant solution with the aid of the Profibus. The speed can be set over the Profibus in two ways:

- by changing parameter 24 within the limits defined by parameters 19 and 18 or
- by transfer as the main setpoint (for this also refer to VDI/VDE 3689).

3.6 Operation at reduced current

Not all applications require that the TURBO.DRIVE 300 be operated at its maximum current. Operation at reduced current will allow operation off a smaller power supply unit or to operate two or more turbomolecular pumps off a power supply unit which in practice is just not strong enough to supply the maximum current for several connected pumps. However, this will increase the run up time, and the maximum gas throughput and backing pressure specifications are reduced.

For this proceed as follows:

With the aid of a Windows PC and the PC software "TURBO. DRIVE Server" change the setting for the parameter 139 "Current reduction factor". The possible values for parameter 139 can be varied within the limits of 30 to 100 % of parameter 17 (current dependents on the type of connected pump. The newly entered current reduction factor will only be active after switching off and on again.

So as to retain the value saved for parameter 139 when switching the pump off, the parameter value needs to be saved permanently. For this enter any value (for example 1) for parameter 8. Thereafter changed parameters will be saved permanently.

3.7 Changing the frequency dependent normal operation level

Depending on the quality of the vacuum which needs to be provided by the turbomolecular pump it may make sense to reduce the frequency dependent normal operation threshold, so that the ready status can be attained faster by the vacuum system. The factory default of 90 % represents a good compromise so that a change will hardly ever be required.

For this proceed as follows:

With the aid of a Windows PC and the PC software "TURBO. DRIVE Server" change the setting for the parameter 25 "Frequency dependent normal operation level". The possible values for parameter 25 can be varied within the limits of 35 to 99 % of parameter 24 (nominal speed depends on the type of connected pump).

So as to retain the value saved for parameter 25 when switching the pump off, the parameter value needs to be saved permanently. For this enter any value (for example 1) for parameter 8. Thereafter changed parameters will be saved permanently.

3.8 Changing the maximum permissible run up time

In vacuum systems at a high backing pressure or with increased quantities of gas during the run up phase, the run up time for the turbomolecular pump may be longer. This will then cause the frequency converter to output an error message,

The maximum permissible run up time is changed as follows:

With the aid of a Windows PC and the PC software "TURBO. DRIVE Server" change the setting for the parameter 32 "Maximum run up time". The possible values for parameter 32 can be varied within the limits of P183 to 2000 seconds. The default setting is 720 seconds. As a rule, no value below 720 seconds should be entered as this would give rise to unnecessary error messages. If a significantly higher value than 720 seconds is required, this may indicate that the turbomolecular pump is being overloaded. For this reason in such a case the temperature data from the frequency converter and the turbomolecular pump (parameter 7 = motor temperature, 11 = frequency converter temperature, 125/127 bearing temperature) should be specially monitored during application trials.

So as to retain the value saved for parameter 32 when switching the pump off, the parameter value needs to be saved permanently. For this enter any value (for example 1) for parameter 8. Thereafter changed parameters will be saved permanently.

3.9 Changing the start delay time

Generally it will make sense to let the turbomolecular pump run up immediately after applying the start command. However when operating two or more turbomolecular pumps off a single power supply unit, it may make sense to start the pumps one after the other. One way of achieving this is to enter a start delay time differing from 0.

To set up the start delay time proceed as follows:

With the aid of a Windows PC and the PC software "TURBO. DRIVE Server" change the setting for the parameter 36 "Start delay time". The possible values for parameter 36 can be varied within the limits of 0 to 25.5 minutes (0 to 255).

So as to retain the value saved for parameter 36 when switching the pump off, the parameter value needs to be saved permanently. For this enter any value (for example 1) for parameter 8. Thereafter changed parameters will be saved permanently.

3.10 Selecting relay functions

See parameter 29.

3.11 Reading the error memory

The TURBO.DRIVE 300 is capable of permanently saving up to 40 error events. The error codes are saved under parameter number 171. In addition to each error code the following is also saved:

- Rotor frequency at the point of time when the error event in parameter 174 occurred.
- The corresponding number of operating hours in parameter 176.

Access to each of the 40 groups of values is accomplished with the aid of an index value which needs to be stated besides the parameter number when accessing via the protocol in accordance with VDI / VDE 3689. The range of index numbers ranges from 0 to 39.

Maintenance

4 Maintenance

The frequency converter is maintenance free. Repairs must only be done by Oerlikon Leybold Vacuum.

If required clean the frequency converter of dust with a dry cloth.

When removing a defective frequency converter from an installation, please note the information given in Chapter 3.3.

During all work on the pump which is being driven by the frequency converter, the system must be protected against being switched on. For this disconnect the DC power supply.

5 Troubleshooting

Before you start searching for the source of the problem, you should carry out a few simple checks:

Are the connections in good working order?

- Mains connection,
- DC power supply to the frequency converter,
- Connector cable between the frequency converter and the pump

Is the forevacuum pressure sufficient?

After having removed the cause for the error reset the error message at the TURBO.DRIVE:

- In case of errors with error codes 1 to 7 by applying a STOP signal via the socket REMOTE (X1) or a reset sequence via the serial interface or by switching the mains power off.
- In case of error code 8 by switching the mains power off.

The error codes can only be read if a serial interface is present (RS 232, RS 485, Profibus).

The following table has been provided as a guide when determining the causes of errors.

To remove possible faults, staff having different qualifications is required:

- **Operator** of the system
- Qualified maintenance staff of the system operator or qualified staff from the vendor erecting the system
- Staff from Oerlikon Leybold Vacuum Service (OLV Service)

In some cases also a combination of the above will be needed, for example, check by the operator, rectification of the fault by maintenance staff.

Malfunction	Possible cause	Corrective action	Responsible
Red ERROR LED is on: Error code1: Overspeed error	EMC influence	Check connecting cable, insert it properly. Switch the power supply voltage off and then on again	Operator/ maint. staff Operator
	TURBO.DRIVE 300 faulty	Replace frequency converter.	Maint. staff/ OLV service
Red ERROR LED is on: Error code 2 + 6: pass through timer	Forevacuum or high-vacuum pressure too high.	Check the forevacuum pump and use a different forevacuum pump if necessary.	Operator/ maint. staff
error and run up time error Pump runs up	Gas volume too great.	Seal leak; install a higher- capacity vacuum pump if necessary.	Maint. staff
too slowly ■ Pump looses its speed	Power supply overloaded	Reduce the number of consumers or use a stronger power supply or switch on the consumers one after the other.	Operator/ maint. staff
	Bearing defective.	Repair the pump.	OLV service
Red ERROR LED is on: Error code 3 + 7: bearing tempera-	Forevacuum pressure too high.	Check the forevacuum pump and use a different forevacuum pump if necessary.	Operator/ maint. staff
ture error and motor temperature error	Gas volume too great or leak in the system.	Seal leak; install a higher- capacity vacuum pump if necessary.	Maint. staff
	Fan defective.	Replace the fan.	OLV service
	Ambient temperature too high.	Feed cooler air to the pump or install water cooling.	Maint. staff
	Bearing defective.	Repair the pump.	OLV service

Malfunction	Possible cause	Corrective action	Responsible
Red ERROR LED is on:	Short circuit in the pump's motor	Repair the pump.	OLV service
Error code 4: Short circuit error	Short circuit in the connecting cable	Check to see if the connecting cable is undamaged, exchange it if required.	Operator/ maint. staff
Red ERROR LED is on: Error code 5: converter temperature	TURBO.DRIVE integrated in the pump: Inadequate cooling of operation at too high	·	-
error	Separate TURBO. DRIVE:	Improve the cooling situation:	Maint. staff
	Ambient tempera- tures too high	Install a fan	Maint. staff
	Inadequate cooling of the TURBO.DRIVE	Ensure better thermal linking to the cooling surface and ensure a lower temperature at the cooling surfaces Avoid exposure to the heat generated by other equipment.	Maint. staff
	Operation at too high loads	See error code 3 + 7.	-
Red ERROR LED is on:	Pump not connected to TURBO.DRIVE	I Check connecting cable	Operator
error code 8: pump error TURBO.DRIVE 300 can not detect the	Wrong connector cable pump - frequency converter.	Use standard cable; see Section 1.4	Maint. staff
type of connected pump.	Power supply builds up the DC too slowly	Use power supply recommended by Oerlikon Leybold Vacuum	Maint. staff
	Power supply over- loaded	Reduce the number of consumers when switching on or use a stronger power supply.	Operator/ maint. staff

Malfunction	Possible cause	Corrective action	Responsible
Yellow power LED is not on.	No DC power	Check cables and power supply.	Operator/ maint. staff
	DC power miswired.		Maint. staff
	Frequency converter defective.	the DC cable. Replace frequency converter. The following may damage the freq. converter: Disconnection of the DC cable while the pump was still rotating Non-compliance with the note related to connecting several pump to a single power supply.	Maint. staff/ OLV service
Red LED flashes.*	Warning message. See Section "3.1.6 Warning codes" for the possible reasons of the warning.	The pump can continue to run, as long as operation limits are only exceeded for a short time. In case of longer exceeding send pump and frequency converter to the OLV service.	Operator/ OLV service

*The flashing can be reset:

- Stop the turbomoleular pump (by interface, PLC (X1) or plug for connector X1 with integrated ON/OFF switch)
- Wait until pump stopped spinning (green LED does not light)
- Disconnect the TD 300 from the power supply
- Disconnect turbomolecular pump from TD300
- Reconnect TD 300 to the power supply (error LED lights as no pump is connected)
- Disconnect again the TD 300 from the power supply. TD 300 is now reset to the default value for the actually used turbomolecular pump.
- Connect the turbomolecular pump to the TD 300
- Connect the TD300 to the power supply
- Restart the turbomolecular pump (by interface, PLC (X1) or plug for connector X1 with integrated ON/OFF switch)

Malfunction	Possible cause	Corrective action	Responsible
Yellow LED flashes.	Warning message: Supply voltage too low or too high.	The pump can continue to run. Check the reason for wrong voltage and eliminate the fault.	Operator/ maint. staff
Turbomolecular pump does not start, ERROR LED	Operation mode set wrongly, e. g. with TURBO.DRIVE Serve	Change parameter 12.	Operator/ Maint. staff
does not light.	Interface protocol error	Use USS protocol.	Operator/ Maint. staff
	No communication via the serial interface.	Connect bus as shown in Section 3.1.	Maint. staff
	REMOTE connector (X1) connected wrong	Connect as shown in Fig. 9. gly.	Maint. staff
	REMOTE and SER- VICE connectors mixed up.	Connect correctly.	Maint. staff
	Wrong Profibus address set.	Set address between 0 and 126.	Operator/ Maint. staff
Turbomolecular	Rotor out of balance.	. Balance the rotor.	OLV service
pump produces loud running noises and vibrations.	Bearing defective.	Replace the bearing.	OLV service

Malfunction	Possible cause	Corrective action	Responsible
Turbomolecular pump does not	Measurement instrument defective.	Inspect the measurement sensor.	Operator/ Maint. staff
reach ultimate pressure.	Measurement sensors soiled.	Clean or replace the sensors.	Maint. staff
	Leaks at the equip- ment, lines or the pump.	Check for leaks.	Maint. staff
	Pump soiled.	Clean the pump.	OLV service
	Forevacuum pump provides insufficient pumping speed or ultimate pressure necessary.	Check the ultimate pressure of the forevacuum pump and install a higher-capacity vacuum pump if which is too high.	Operator/ maint. staff
	Frequency parameters programmed wrongly.	Check parameters.	Operator/ Maint. staff
Green LED blinks, yellow LED lights up weakly.	Frequency converter defective.	Wait for pump standstill (several minutes), then switch off the power supply for 5 seconds and switch it on again.	Operator
Running pump can not be stopped via X1.	Pump has been started via the serial interface, the interface controls the pump.	Disconnect the DC supply or connect serial interface and stop via bus. Check parameter 12.	Operator/ Maint. staff



We, the Oerlikon Leybold Vacuum GmbH. Declare herewith that the products listed below, in the embodiment which we have placed on the market, comply with the applicable EC guidelines.

This declaration becomes invalid if modifications are made to the product without consultation with us.

Designation of the product: Frequency converter for

turbo molecular pumps

Model: TurboDrive 300

Part. No.: 800072Vxxxx

The products comply to the following guidelines:

- EC-Directive on Machinery (98/37/EG)
- EC-Low-Voltage Equipment Guideline (2006/95/EG)
- EC-Directive on Electromagnetic Capability (89/336/EWG), (91/263/EWG), (92/31/EWG) and (93/68/EWG)

Related, harmonized standards:

- EN 1012 2: 1996 Safety requirements for compressors and vacuum pumps - Part 2: vacuum pumps
- EN 61010 -1: 2001 Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use - Part 1: General requirements
- EN 61326; 2004 Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use -- EMC requirements

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NRTL

The frequency converter TURBO.DRIVE 300 has been tested by the TÜV Rheinland of North America according to the requirements of

■ NRTL (applied standards UL 61010A-1: 2002)

It complies with the standards stated.

Certificate No. US 72030360 01



Notes



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