The Agilent Advantage

Rigorous standards in today’s manufacturing and research and development environments require complete leak detection solutions. The Agilent Advantage offers a comprehensive solution the primary component of which is our commitment to Maximize your Productivity and Uptime.

Key components of The Agilent Advantage:
- Global Applications Support
- High Performance Instruments
- Industry Leading Service and Support

High Performance Instruments

VS Series
- Easy, two button operation with fully automated start-up and calibration
- Color touch screen display allows users to program several test parameters
- Can select from several languages and measurement units
- Available with wireless remote

VS C15
- The most compact, easiest to integrate component system available — more than 50% smaller than competitive systems
- Only 2 cables, power and communications
- Comprehensive interface options — serial, analog, discrete I/O and Profinet
- Selectable sensitivity scales and Contra-Flow vacuum design for fast, accurate measurements with maximum protection from contamination in industrial applications

959 Leak Detector
- Rugged, easy to use, ideal for many industrial applications
- Single button test activation, automatic pump down and transfer into test mode
- Vacuum testing at high inlet pressures — up to 1 Torr — shortens time-to-test
- Auto-protection from test port overpressure, power failures and operator errors
- Wet and dry versions available

PHD-4
- Sensitivity and portability in a very economical package
- Easy to use — no training required
- Battery power, and light weight (2.6 kg (5.7lbs)), make it ideal for field maintenance applications
Maximize Your Productivity and System Uptime

Global Applications Support
Expertise When & Where You Need It
- Toll-free hotlines provide easy accessibility to live, front-end support
- Worldwide customer service representatives assist you with order status, pricing and delivery, and service information
- Native language applications specialists available locally, worldwide
- Application specific consulting
- More than ten thousand installed systems delivering application solutions to customers in a broad range of industries

Industry Leading Service and Support
Get the Most from Your Investment
- Extensive network of service engineers available to meet your needs
- Flexible, comprehensive service plans provide service and support for years of trouble-free operation
- Services include applications assistance, start-up support, vacuum and leak detection training, comprehensive maintenance, service agreements, and warranty extensions
- Competent Technical support engineers are to respond with technical product data, troubleshooting, and literature

Application Notes and White Papers
Our offering of technical information guides you to the most appropriate leak detection method or system design for your specific application.
- Application notes are available at no cost
- Agilent handbooks on leak detection principles, operation, and techniques

Complete Line of Vacuum Pumps
Agilent is a Total Vacuum Solutions provider, offering a comprehensive choice of vacuum pumps.
- Rotary vane and dry scroll primary pumps
- Turbo/drag high vacuum pumps
- Specifically designed for leak detection applications
- See page 22 and dedicated sections of the Agilent catalog for more information

PHD-4 PORTABLE LEAK DETECTOR FOR TESTING UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANKS
Leak Testing for Underground Storage of Hazardous Materials

VS Series Leak Detectors for Vacuum Furnaces

LEAK DETECTION FOR VACUUM FURNACES

Leak Detection of Automotive Components

VACUUM FOR THE AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRY

HMSLD
Acoustic
Sniffing

Bubble Testing
Pressure Decay
Hydrogen
Halogen
# PUMP SPECIFICATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Portable</th>
<th>Bench Mount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mass Spectrometers</strong></td>
<td>VS PR02</td>
<td>VS BR15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Portable</strong></td>
<td>VS PD03</td>
<td>VS BD15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bench Mount</strong></td>
<td>VS BR15</td>
<td>VS BD30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Primary pumps**             | DS 42 RVP | DS 302      |
|                               | Dry pump combo | IDP-15 |
|                               | TriScroll 620 |           |

| **Nominal pumping speed (m³/hr (l/min))** | 2 (34) | 3 (50) | 15 (250) | 15 (256) | 30 (500) |
| **Sensitivity ranges (atm cc/sec)**     | 5 x 10⁻¹² | | | |
| **Minimum detectable leak**             | 5 x 10⁻¹² atm cc/sec: 5 x 10⁻¹² mbar l/s: 5 x 10⁻¹³ Pa m³/sec |
| **Maximum test port pressure**          | Gross leak mode: 200 mbar, 150 Torr, 20,000 Pa |
| **Calibration**                         | Automated or Manual (Internal or External) |
| **Background suppression**              | Push Button Initiated Auto Zero, and Auto Zero < Zero Function |
| **Communication interface**            | RS232 and analog (standard), Discrete IO (optional) |
| **Set points**                         | 5 Set Points Standard, N/O or N/C; 3 Leak Rate, 1 Pressure, 1 Audio |
| **Remote Display/Control**             | Wireless Remote Control (Optional) |
| **Shipping weight - base unit (kg (lbs))** | 63 (140) | 57 (125) | 75 (165) | 85 (188) | 83 (183) |
| **Compliance to Norms**                | CE, UL/CSA |

*Per AVS 2.1*
## Leak Detection

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VS MR15</th>
<th>VS MD15</th>
<th>VS MD30+</th>
<th>Mobile 959</th>
<th>Component VS C15</th>
<th>Portable Sniffer PHD-4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DS 302</td>
<td>IDP-15</td>
<td>TriScroll 620</td>
<td>Dry Scroll or Rotary Vane</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Diaphragm Pump</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 (250)</td>
<td>15 (256)</td>
<td>30 (500)</td>
<td>Options as required</td>
<td>Options as required</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 x 10^{-4} through 1 x 10^{8}</td>
<td>4 working ranges covering 1 x 10^{-3} to 1 x 10^{-9} atm cc/sec</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 x 10^{8} atm cc/sec</td>
<td>5 x 10^{10} atm cc/sec</td>
<td>5 x 10^{-6} atm cc/sec</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 x 10^{-12} mbar l/s</td>
<td>5 x 10^{-7} Pa m^3/sec</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Torr</td>
<td>5 Torr, 7 mbar, 667 Pa</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manual</td>
<td>Automated or manual (internal or external)</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manual</td>
<td>Auto zero, and auto zero &lt; zero function</td>
<td>Automatic/Manual</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analog</td>
<td>RS232, analog, discrete IO, and Profinet</td>
<td>Standard Analog and RS-232 Serial Output</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>—</td>
<td>5 set points: 4 leak rate and/or pressure, 1 audio</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>105 (230)</td>
<td>116 (255)</td>
<td>114 (250)</td>
<td>23 (50)</td>
<td>Base Unit: 9 (19.8)</td>
<td>2.6 (5.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>105 (230)</td>
<td>116 (255)</td>
<td>114 (250)</td>
<td>23 (50)</td>
<td>Base Unit: 9 (19.8)</td>
<td>2.6 (5.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>—</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Per AVS 2.1*
AGILENT LEAK DETECTION INSTRUMENTS

► Agilent VS Series

VS Series leak detectors combine the simplicity of two-button operation with advanced system intelligence. Start and vent buttons permit simple day-to-day operation. User friendly software offers intuitive navigation to vast system capabilities. Programmable test sequences simplify daily operation, minimize operator error, and maximize production efficiency. The TFT style touch screen features high definition and brightness with wide viewing angles.

Setup for worldwide use, these leak detectors can be operated in multiple languages — English, French, German, Spanish, Korean, Japanese and Chinese – and units of measure. And the VS Series conforms to CE, UL and CSA standards, assuring global acceptance.

VS Series leak detectors employ Agilent’s primary pumps – rotary vane or scroll – and high vacuum pumps that deliver high inlet pumping speed and inlet pressure tolerance minimizing test cycle time and maximizing production throughput.

State-of-the-art spectrometer and vacuum system design enable a broad range of test methods for specific applications. The high efficiency ion source and beam optics optimize sensitivity and mass separation, giving the VS Series very high sensitivity to meet the most stringent leak test requirements. At the same time, these leak detectors enjoy high test port pressure tolerance which permits detection of large leaks.

In addition, high helium pumping speed ensures fast system response and clean-up times.

Primary pump and system mounting options may be selected to best suit application requirements and test environments, and the compact, lightweight design enables easy transport from one application to another. Robust design innovations allow the VS Series to conform to the most rigorous industrial standards and operate dependently in the most challenging environments.

Technical Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model Number</th>
<th>PR02</th>
<th>PD03</th>
<th>BD/MD15</th>
<th>BR/MR15</th>
<th>BD/MD30+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Configuration options</td>
<td>Portable</td>
<td>Bench/Mobile</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary pump type</td>
<td>Rotary vane pump</td>
<td>Dry scroll pump</td>
<td>Dry scroll pump</td>
<td>Rotary vane pump</td>
<td>Dry scroll pump</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DS-42</td>
<td>Dry pump combo</td>
<td>IDP-15</td>
<td>DS-302</td>
<td>TS-620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 m³/hr (34 l/m)</td>
<td>3 m³/hr (50 l/m)</td>
<td>15 m³/hr (256 l/m)</td>
<td>15 m³/hr (250 l/m)</td>
<td>30 m³/hr (500 l/m)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum detectable leak at 1000 ppm ambient helium</td>
<td>5 x 10⁻¹² atm cc/sec: 5 x 10⁻¹² mbar l/s: 5 x 10⁻¹³ Pa m³/sec helium</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum test port pressure</td>
<td>13 mbar, 10 Torr, 1330 Pa</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helium pumping speed @ test port (fine test)</td>
<td>1.8 l/s</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calibration routine</td>
<td>Automated or manual (internal or external)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Background suppression</td>
<td>Push button initiated auto zero, and auto zero&lt;zero function</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User interface</td>
<td>High clarity, color display, TFT touch screen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selectable languages</td>
<td>English, French, German, Japanese, Korean, Mandarin, Spanish</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automated cycling</td>
<td>Programmable rough time, test time, reject set points</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Response time</td>
<td>&lt; 0.5 seconds</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Set points</td>
<td>Standard, 5 set points, N/O or N/C; 3 leak rate, 1 pressure, 1 audio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communications interface</td>
<td>RS232 and analog (standard), Discrete IO (optional)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conformance standards</td>
<td>UL/CSA, CE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Ordering Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VS Models</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Ordering Instructions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VS PR02</td>
<td>Portable Leak Detector, 2 m³/hr rotary vane pump</td>
<td>Choose Product Number G8600A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VS PD03</td>
<td>Portable Leak Detector, 3 m³/hr dry scroll pump combo</td>
<td>Choose Product Number G8600B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VS MR15</td>
<td>Mobile Leak Detector, 15 m³/hr rotary vane pump</td>
<td>Choose Product Number G8601A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VS MD15</td>
<td>Mobile Leak Detector, 15 m³/hr dry scroll pump</td>
<td>Choose Product Number G8601C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VS MD30+</td>
<td>Mobile Leak Detector, 30 m³/hr dry scroll pump</td>
<td>Choose Product Number G8601B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VS BR15</td>
<td>Bench Mount Leak Detector, 15 m³/hr rotary vane pump</td>
<td>Choose Product Number G8602A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VS BD15</td>
<td>Bench Mount Leak Detector, 15 m³/hr dry scroll pump</td>
<td>Choose Product Number G8602C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VS BD30+</td>
<td>Bench Mount Leak Detector, 30 m³/hr dry scroll pump</td>
<td>Choose Product Number G8602B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Additional Options (Add Option Number to Product Number as desired)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Ordering Instructions</th>
<th>Benefit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oil Mist Eliminator for DS42 RVP</td>
<td>Add Option #100</td>
<td>Reduces oil vapor in pump exhaust.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discrete IO Interface</td>
<td>Add Option #101*</td>
<td>Allows control and monitoring via PC or PLC. 12 outputs permit total control of the instrument and 6 inputs allow recording of key test data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wireless remote, base unit</td>
<td>Add Option #102</td>
<td>Allows communication with wireless hand-held remote control, ordered separately (p/n VSLDWR).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitrogen vent</td>
<td>Add Option #103</td>
<td>Allows the VS leak detector to be vented with nitrogen or other gas of the user's preference. Maximum supply pressure 2 PSI (0.14 bar). Requires user supplied overpressure protection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 ⅛ inch compression testport</td>
<td>Add Option #104</td>
<td>For customers who prefer the old-style 1 ⅛ in. compression fitting on the leak detector inlet.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test fixture cable</td>
<td>Add Option #105*</td>
<td>For customers who wish to add a test fixture and test initiation switch. Requires Discrete IO Interface, ordered separately (p/n VSFACIO).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harsh environment (HE) probe</td>
<td>Add Option #106</td>
<td>Designed to withstand the wet environment and high temperatures inside condenser piping without the need for dryers, chillers, a secondary vacuum pump, or throttling valves.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Option #101 is required when Option #105 is ordered. Example: G860xx#101#105.*

#### Accessories (Ordered Separately)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Part Number</th>
<th>Benefit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Power probe, NW25</td>
<td>K9565306</td>
<td>Rugged sniffer probe for testing of sealed containers pressurized with helium; adjusts for varying sensitivity and response time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helium spray probe</td>
<td>K0167301</td>
<td>Allows spraying of helium to find the exact location of a leak. Includes three nozzle types for different application requirements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wireless remote (hand held unit)</td>
<td>G8600-60002</td>
<td>Brings all major functions of the leak detector to the user’s fingertips, enabling a truly portable solution at up to 100 meters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External calibrated leaks</td>
<td>F8473xxx (see page 23 for details)</td>
<td>Leak traceable to NIST standards for precise calibration of your leak detector.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuning leaks</td>
<td>K1608301 R1947301</td>
<td>Ten segment calibrated needle valve to aid gross leak testing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universal test fixture (Flapper box)</td>
<td>L6241xxx (see page 25 for details)</td>
<td>This accessory makes testing of small parts very fast and almost totally automatic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leak Test Data Wizard</td>
<td>VSLTDW</td>
<td>Comprehensive, user-friendly data management software enables automation of basic leak test processes, tracks data history, and provides graphical display of leak test data.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Leaks in large systems often occur far from the leak detector. Wired remote controls have sought to address this problem but impedance and the cumbersome nature of long cables are often limiting factors, so in many applications these traditional wired remotes offer little benefit.

Agilent is proud to introduce the first wireless remote control for a helium mass spectrometer leak detector. By utilizing modern wireless technology, leak testing hard-to-reach locations is now much easier, and can be performed at much greater distances of up to 100 meters. Applications in large systems in which two technicians were previously required can now be performed by one technician, thereby reducing labor costs. All the major functions of the leak detector are now at your fingertips giving you a truly portable leak detection solution.

In addition to the visual bar graph of the leak rate, the remote control has a speaker that provides a variable tone indicating the trend and relative size of the leak. The wireless remote can operate for a full 8-hour shift, or longer, on four AA batteries and conforms to ISM band, 2.4 GHz FHSS standards.

### Technical Specifications

**Frequency/Band**

2.4 GHz, ISM Band FHSS Compliant

**Range**

100 m (328 ft)

**Functions**

Test/Hold, Zero, Read standard leak, Set-up

**Power supply**

4 (four) AA batteries, Alkaline or rechargeable (not included)

**Operating life**

Approximately 12 hrs (dependent on batteries)

**Internal speaker**

85 dB min @ 1.0 ft

**Head phones**

Mono, 3.5 mm plug, ≥ 32 ohm impedance, 1000-10,000 Hz frequency response

**Operating temperature**

+12 °C to +40 °C

**Ruggedness**

Meets industrial standards for hand-held equipment (Section 8.4.2 of UL 61010-1 2nd edition)

### Ordering Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Shipping Weight kg (lbs)</th>
<th>Part Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VS Wireless Remote Controller</td>
<td>0.5 (1.0)</td>
<td>G8600-60002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VS Wireless Remote Control Base Unit Kit (field installed). Also available as a factory installed option on VS leak detectors - order Option 102</td>
<td>0.5 (1.0)</td>
<td>G8600-68001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Applications

- Vacuum Furnaces
- Glass Coaters
- Roll Coaters
- E-Beam Welders
- Beam Lines/Accelerators
- Semiconductor Process Tools
- Ion Implanters
- Power Generation Plants

### Features

- Wireless technology
- 100 meter (328 ft) range
- Internal speaker
- Head phone jack
- 20 channels
- 2.4 GHz frequency, ISM band compliant

### Benefits

- Significantly extends range without cumbersome, restrictive cables
- Enables single operator testing
- Emits variable tone that corresponds to leak rate signal
- Enables testing even in noisy environments
- Allows use of hand held remote with multiple leak detectors
- Free license band with minimum cross-talk
Capturing and analyzing leak test data are increasingly critical to the leak test process. Aggressive manufacturing yield and efficiency targets, demanding quality control procedures, and ISO and regulatory compliance requirements have created a need for a capable, user-friendly data management tool. To meet this need, Agilent has designed the Leak Test Data Wizard, a comprehensive data management software package for use with our VS Series mass spectrometer leak detectors. The Leak Test Data Wizard is a flexible PC based, graphic-rich tool that makes full use of the data from the VS leak detector to customize automation of basic leak test processes, assuring testing uniformity over time or between operators. Messages can be created that guide your operators step-by-step through your testing process. Once a specific test is developed for a particular part or system, it can be saved and recalled for future use. Results from leak tests are graphically displayed in easy to read formats to provide individual part test histories, or to clearly identify trends in high volume test applications. All this can be accomplished without costly third party support.

**Features**

- Data recording and plotting mode
- Multiple parts testing mode
- Four reject set points with custom messaging capability
- Background test set-up function
- Leak test library
- Graphical display of test results in easy to read formats

**Benefits**

- Stores and plots leak rate vs. time and pressure vs. time data for analysis
- Basic automation of a leak testing process without the need for third party support
- Custom messages guide operator through step-by-step process
- Identify bad parts early in the testing cycle
- Allows access to previous test set-ups
- Clearly track trends during the testing process

**Ordering Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Shipping Weight kg (lbs)</th>
<th>Part Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Leak Test Data Wizard</td>
<td>0.2 (0.5)</td>
<td>VSLTDW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Power generation facilities, chemical plants and similar facilities require a leak detector to sample gas that is primarily water vapor (steam) and/or contains chemicals that would damage the detector. To prevent this damage from happening, Agilent has developed a specialized probe and leak detector configuration tailored to the demanding requirements of these applications.

The VS Harsh Environment (HE) Probe is designed to withstand the wet environment and high temperatures inside condenser piping without the need for dryers, chillers, a secondary vacuum pump, or throttling valves. The probe can either be held or installed in the exhaust of a pump on the condenser system, or can be flange-mounted directly into the piping of the system under test. The probe is connected to the flange via an adjustable compression fitting so the probe tip can be positioned in the center of the pipe. This guarantees the probe tip is in the maximum helium flow for the best sensitivity.

Equipment damage due to corrosion or water in the leak detector or roughing pump is eliminated. The Agilent HE Probe is able to withstand water, amines (ammonia derivatives), and operate at temperatures up to 95 °C (200 °F). The probe is connected directly to a VS Leak Detector with no additional water trapping or auxiliary pumping required. The probe consists of a corrosion resistant 316L stainless steel tube with a composite permeable membrane at its tip. The membrane readily permeates helium tracer gas while protecting the leak detector from water vapor and chemicals that would destroy the pumps, valves, and spectrometer. When the HE Probe is used in conjunction with an Agilent VS Leak Detector equipped with a wireless remote, the manpower needed for a leak test can be cut in half. A single operator can spray helium remotely from the location where the detector is sampling gas, yet can still monitor the instrument’s response.

Applications

- Power generation
- Chemical plants
- Process gas piping
### Technical Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature</th>
<th>Specification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Operating temperature range</td>
<td>+10 °C (+50 °F) to +95 °C (+200 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storage temperature range</td>
<td>–18 °C (0 °F) to +65 °C (+150 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating vacuum pressure</td>
<td>Atmospheric pressure to low vacuum 1μ Hg, &lt;1 mbar/Torr, 1 Pa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum internal overpressure</td>
<td>1 Bar, (14.7 PSI), (105 Pa)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Probe length</td>
<td>450 mm (17.7”) Hose High density polyethylene, 5 meters (16.4”) long</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight of probe assembly</td>
<td>0.5 kilogram (1 pound)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hose fitting size</td>
<td>½” (12.7 mm) SwagelokTM compression or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vacuum flanges</td>
<td>ISO KF25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adaptor flange o-ring</td>
<td>Butyl rubber, Parker B2-016 or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical resistance</td>
<td>Probe resists virtually all chemicals except complex halogenated compounds</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ordering Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Shipping Weight kg (lbs)</th>
<th>Part Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Harsh Environment (HE) Probe</td>
<td>2.0 (5.0)</td>
<td>Order option #106</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
VS SERIES FEATURES AND BENEFITS

Easy-to-Use – Two Button Operation
VS Series Leak Detectors combine the simplicity of two-button operation with advanced expert system intelligence.
- Fully automated start-up and calibration maximizes productivity
- Intuitive menu structure is easy to navigate
- Programmable test sequences improves testing efficiency
- Color touch screen provides excellent clarity, even at wide angles

Powerful – Broad Range of Test Methods
The state-of-the-art spectrometer and vacuum system design provides powerful capability, enabling a broad range of test methods for specific applications.
- High test port pressure allows for detection of large leaks
- \(5 \times 10^{-12}\) MDL (sensitivity) meets the most stringent leak test requirements
- High helium pumping speed ensures fast system response and clean-up times
- New high efficiency ion source and beam optics optimize sensitivity and mass separation

Versatile – Multiple System Configurations
A wide range of options allows for broad configuration flexibility, meeting all application requirements and test environments.
- Primary pump and system mounting options may be selected to best suit your needs
- Multiple language and units capability permits easy implementation worldwide
- Compact lightweight design enables easy transport from one application to another

Dependable – Robust Design
Robust design innovations allow the VS series to conform to the most rigorous industrial standards and operate dependably in the most challenging environments.
- Fast clean-up time enhances system up-time
- Robust Faraday cup technology delivers proven reliability with low cost of ownership
- Conforms to CE, UL and CSA standards, assuring global acceptance

Truly Portable – Wireless Remote Control/Display
Hand-held remote performs essential functions up to 100 meters (328 feet) indoors, facilitating access to all leak sites.
- Eliminates cumbersome cables while extending range
- Allows testing of large systems by a single operator
- Leak detector can be located outside cleanroom to prevent contamination
- Multiple channels for use of one remote with up to ten leak detectors
LEAK DETECTION

**Industrial Process Tools**
VS Series Leak Detectors can help rid your process tool of costly and inefficient leaks. Robust system features assure reliable operation in the most challenging industrial environments. Superior pumping characteristics such as high inlet pressure tolerance and split flow capability deliver fast response and clean-up times. Wireless remote control enables single-person leak testing of even the largest systems.

- Vacuum furnaces
- Coating systems
- Electronic beam welders

**Power Generation**
Leaks within power plant condensers can cause a significant loss of efficiency. High inlet pressure tolerance, auto-zero function, and mobility of the two-wheel cart option simplify the leak detection process. Simple, intuitive operation allows intermittent use without excessive training requirements. Wireless remote control with an operating range of 100 meters (328 feet) provides true hand-held portability, enabling leak testing by a single operator. See page 8.

Power generation facilities, chemical plants and similar facilities require a leak detector to sample gas that is primarily water vapor (steam) and/or contains chemicals that would damage the detector. To prevent this damage from happening, Agilent has developed a specialized probe and leak detector configuration tailored to the demanding requirements of these applications. See page 10.

- Condensers
- Heat exchangers
- Steam circuits

**High Energy Physics**
High sensitivity, large roughing capacity and portability are essential for leak testing accelerators and beam lines. These instruments provide excellent mass separation that differentiates the smallest helium leaks from residual water vapor and hydrogen, and are available with large, dry roughing pumps to evacuate large volumes, or smaller internal pumps when used with turbo pumping systems.

Wireless remote control with an operating range of 100 meters (328 feet) enables a single operator to check potential leak sites without a cord of any kind.

- Accelerators
- Beam lines
- Synchrotrons

**Semiconductor Production**
VS Series Leak Detectors combine high sensitivity and large, dry rough pumping capacity to meet the testing needs of semiconductor processing equipment and gas handling systems. With the high inlet pressure tolerance and fast clean up and response times, these units excel at locating leaks in both evacuated and pressurized systems. A clean room technician can use the hand-held wireless remote control while the leak detector remains installed in a less critical area.

- Process tools
- Gas panels
- Gas transfer lines

**Small Parts Manufacturing**
VS Series Leak Detectors employ high inlet pumping speed and high inlet pressure tolerance to minimize test cycle time, thereby maximizing production throughput. Programmable test sequences simplify daily operation, minimize operator error, and maximize your production efficiency. Optional “Leak Test Data Wizard” software can be used to collect data for quality control purposes and even automate test cycles.

- Automotive
- Electrical
- Refrigeration
- Hermetic packaging
- Medical & Implantable devices

**General R&D**
Research and university labs often require a portable leak detector with the versatility to cover a wide range of applications. The ability to be easily moved from lab to lab, in conjunction with high performance specifications in both the evacuation and pressurized mode, make the VS Series an essential tool for this environment.

- Electron microscopes
- Experimental chambers
- Surface analytical systems
- Space chambers
The VS C15 Component Leak Detector is a simple solution to the complex task of leak detection integration.

- Compact housing minimizes space requirements — everything needed to do the job is located within one box. Over 50% reduction in space when compared to competitive systems
- Simplified interface with only two cables required, one for power, one for communications
- Does not require mounting modules or bulky, expensive interconnecting cables that are found standard in most leak detection systems today
- Most comprehensive array of interface options, including serial, discrete I/O and Profinet. Other interface options to be made available when required.

- Optional color touch screen display allows access to system status information and all operating parameters
- Critical leak detector components are safely housed in a single enclosure protecting them from the industrial environment
- Selectable sensitivity scales and a Contra-Flow vacuum design ensures fast, accurate measurements while maximizing protection from contamination in industrial applications
- Calibrated leak (10^{-7} range) included
- Widest operating temperature range, suitable for warm factory environments.

**Technical Specifications**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Minimum detectable leak</td>
<td>5 x 10^{10} atm cc/sec; 5 x 10^{10} mbar l/s; 5 x 10^{-11} Pa m^3/sec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selectable sensitivity ranges</td>
<td>4 working ranges covering 1 x 10^{-3} to 1 x 10^{-9} atm cc/sec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum test port pressure</td>
<td>5 Torr, 7 mbar, 667 Pa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calibration routine</td>
<td>Automated or manual (internal or external)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Background suppression</td>
<td>Auto zero, and auto zero &lt; zero function</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Display interface (optional)</td>
<td>High clarity TFT color touch screen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Display – Selectable languages</td>
<td>English, French, German, Spanish, Japanese, Korean, Mandarin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Set points</td>
<td>5 set points: 4 leak rate and/or pressure, 1 audio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analog output</td>
<td>0-10 V, log 1 V/decade &amp; 2 V/decade and linear (DB-9F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serial interface</td>
<td>RS-232 isolated interface @9600 baud (DB-9M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discrete I/O</td>
<td>Optically isolated, 5-24 VDC outputs and inputs (DB-25S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Networking interface (optional)</td>
<td>Profinet I/O option (RJ45)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power input</td>
<td>24 VDC: ±5%; Max current: 4 A (Molex 03-12-1036)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating temperature</td>
<td>5 to 48 °C</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Ordering Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Shipping Weight kg (lbs)</th>
<th>Part Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VS C15 base unit</td>
<td>9.0 (19.8)</td>
<td>G8603A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Options and accessories**

- Display and display cable – 10 ft.  | 3.5 (7.8)       | VSC15DU     |
- Display cable – 10 ft.                | 0.2 (0.5)       | VSCDUC10    |
- 24 V external power supply            | 0.8 (1.7)       | VSC15PS     |
- Power cord for power supply – 8 ft.   | 0.5 (1.0)       | VSCBUPC8    |
- ConvecTorr gauge – ⅛ in. NPT          | 0.5 (1.0)       | L9090301    |
- ConvecTorr gauge – NW 16 KF           | 0.5 (1.0)       | L9090305    |
- ConvecTorr gauge – NW 25 KF           | 0.5 (1.0)       | L9090306    |
- Remote gauge cable – 10 ft.            | 0.2 (0.5)       | VSCCTC10    |
- Remote Gauge Cable – 25 ft.            | 0.2 (0.5)       | VSCCTC25    |
- Profinet interface card – factory installed | —              | G8603A#300  |
- Profinet interface card – field installed| 0.5 (1.0)     | VSCFLDPN    |

For information on Support Plans, refer to page 28.
For information on leak detector options and accessories, refer to page 23 through 27.
For information on roughing pumps, refer to page 22.
The 959 MacroTorr Helium Leak Detector fulfills the need for a rugged and dependable leak detector in the most demanding industrial applications. With its low price and cost of ownership, this unit is the most cost effective leak detector available. It is available in stand-alone, bench-top, and two-wheel cart configurations. We have designed these units with large externally-mounted primary pumps that deliver high roughing speeds for fast pump down times. The bench-top and cart-mounted versions are available with Agilent DS 302 rotary vane pumps or TriScroll 320 dry pumps.

- External mounting of large primary pumps results in fast pump down cycles
- High test port pressure tolerance reduces time required to reach test mode
- Available in wet and dry versions, on two- or four-wheel carts, or bench-top
- Simple, rugged design provides the cost effective solution for many applications

### Technical Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sensitivity ranges</td>
<td>$10^{-4}$ thru $10^{-8}$ atm cc/sec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum detectable leak at 1000 ppm ambient helium</td>
<td>$2 \times 10^{-9}$ atm cc/sec helium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum test port pressure</td>
<td>1 Torr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High vacuum pump</td>
<td>V70D MacroTorr turbo/drag pump</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary pump type</td>
<td>Rotary vane pump: DS 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dry scroll pump: TS 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inlet flange</td>
<td>NW-25 (optional 1 ⅛&quot; compression adapter)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calibration routine</td>
<td>Manual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Background suppression</td>
<td>Manual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leak indication</td>
<td>50 segment bar graph w/exponent display</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leak units displayed</td>
<td>Atmospheric cc/sec.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ranging</td>
<td>Manual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analog leak rate output (plug)</td>
<td>Phone jack, 0-5 VDC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio alarm</td>
<td>Threshold and volume control (103 dBA maximum @ 1 ft.) and output jack for remote speaker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electronic response time</td>
<td>2 seconds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recommended ambient operating temperature</td>
<td>5 to 35 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power requirements</td>
<td>115 V or 230 V, 50/60 Hz (15/20 amps)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight, base unit</td>
<td>22.7 kg (50 lbs)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Ordering Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Configuration</th>
<th>Part Number</th>
<th>x = Mounting</th>
<th>x = Sensitivity</th>
<th>xxx = Voltage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stand-Alone (Pumps not Included)*</td>
<td>S9590000xxxxx</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>None supplied</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single Rotary Vane Pump</td>
<td>L9593000xxxxx</td>
<td>B = Bench</td>
<td>T = Two-wheel</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single Dry Scroll Pump</td>
<td>D9593500xxxxx</td>
<td>B = Bench</td>
<td>T = Two-wheel</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Description**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accessories and Options</th>
<th>Shipping Weight kg (lbs)</th>
<th>Part Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sniffer probe, NW25, 10’ hose</td>
<td>1.8 (4)</td>
<td>K9565306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sniffer probe, NW25, 25’ hose</td>
<td>1.8 (4)</td>
<td>K9565307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calibrated leak, external, NW25, 10^-7 range (NIST-traceable)</td>
<td>1.8 (4)</td>
<td>F8473321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calibrated leak, external, NW25, 10^-8 range (NIST-traceable)</td>
<td>1.8 (4)</td>
<td>F8473322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuning leak/throttle valve, NW25</td>
<td>2.3 (5)</td>
<td>R1947301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spectrometer tube cleaning kit</td>
<td>1.4 (3)</td>
<td>670029096</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Replacement Parts**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Shipping Weight kg (lbs)</th>
<th>Part Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>O-ring kit</td>
<td>0.9 (2)</td>
<td>L6930301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ion Source, thoriated iridium</td>
<td>0.1 (0.2)</td>
<td>82850302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preamplifier, MacroTorr</td>
<td>0.5 (1)</td>
<td>L9030301</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* 959 sensitivity is influenced by the speed of the system’s primary pump. The above specifications are obtained with a nominal 10 cfm displacement pump.

For information on Support Plans, refer to page 28.
For information on pump options, refer to page 22.
For information on additional accessories and options, refer to pages 23 through 27.
The PHD-4 is a portable, compact leak detector that runs on its own battery for up to four hours. Weighing only 2.6 kg (5.7 lbs) including the battery, it can be taken anywhere. The PHD-4 detects very small leaks in objects that have a slight helium/air pressure inside. It is sensitive to helium concentrations as small as 2 parts per million which equivalent to a leak rate of $5 \times 10^{-6}$ atm·cc/sec. This level of sensitivity is far superior to the performance of other means of detecting leaks such as bubble testing. To accomplish this it relies on Agilent’s proprietary and patented Selective Ion Pump Detection (SIPD) technology.

Controlled by a microprocessor, the PHD-4 is easy to use with no training required. All tuning and zeroing are handled automatically. The display can be set to use any of four languages – English, French, German, and Italian.

The basic PHD-4 package includes:
- PHD-4 basic module
- Transformer/battery charger (115 V-240 V)
- Carrying strap
- 15-pin I/O connector
- Instruction manual on CD-ROM

The complete PHD-4 package includes everything in the basic package plus:
- Spare battery
- Travel case
- Probe set

The PHD-4 replacement kit includes:
- Sampling pump with fittings
- Probe with sampling line
- Probe tip filter
- Internal filter kit (5 units)

### Technical Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lowest detectable helium concentration</td>
<td>2 ppm (parts per million)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest detectable helium leak</td>
<td>$5 \times 10^{-6}$ mbar l/s, $5 \times 10^{-6}$ atm·cc/s, $5 \times 10^{-7}$ Pa·m³/s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Response time</td>
<td>&lt; 2 sec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recovery time</td>
<td>&lt;10 sec (from 50 ppm to 0 ppm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start up time, including self check-up</td>
<td>3 min approx.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical supply</td>
<td>Rechargeable battery included</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Power supply included, 110-240 V, 50-60 Hz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battery operation time</td>
<td>4 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum signal drift</td>
<td>10 ppm/10 min</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Operating conditions                 | Temperature: +5 °C to +35 °C
|                                     | Humidity: 90% maximum relative humidity    |
| Storage conditions                   | Temperature: -20 °C to +60 °C
|                                     | Weight: 2.6 kg (5.7 lbs)                   |
| Compliance to norms                  | CE, CSA/US approved                        |
## Ordering Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>PHD-4 Complete Package</strong></th>
<th><strong>Part Number</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Travel Case includes</td>
<td>9694640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• PHD-4 basic unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Spare battery</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Transformer/Battery charger (110-240 V)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Carrying strap</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Probe set</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 15-pin I/O connector</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• CD Instruction manual</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>PHD-4 Basic Package</strong></th>
<th><strong>Part Number</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Includes</td>
<td>9694600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• PHD-4 basic unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Transformer/Battery charger (110-240 V)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Carrying strap</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 15-pin I/O connector</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• CD Instruction manual</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>PHD-4 Replacement Part Kit</strong></th>
<th><strong>Part Number</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Includes</td>
<td>9694660</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Sampling pump with fittings</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Probe with sampling line</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Tip probe filter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Internal filter (kit of 5 units)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Accessories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Part Number</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Probe set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Capillary leak with refillable reservoir and gauge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Probe with 10 meter (30’) maximum sampling line</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Telescoping extension probe</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Individual Replacement Parts</strong></th>
<th><strong>Part Number</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Spare battery</td>
<td>SR03702500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Power supply (110-240 V)</td>
<td>SR03702888</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Sampling pump with fittings</td>
<td>SR03702513</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Probe with sampling line</td>
<td>SR03702538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Tip probe filter</td>
<td>SR2880001201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Internal filter (kit of 5 units)</td>
<td>SR03702959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Carrying strap</td>
<td>SR03702791</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 15-pin I/O connector</td>
<td>SR03702894</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Travel Case (metal)</td>
<td>SR03702890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Protective Bag (canvas)</td>
<td>VSPHD4BAG</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contact Agilent for Rack mounting or specific application requirements.
PHD-4 FEATURES AND BENEFITS

High Sensitivity to Helium – Can detect very small leaks
• High Sensitivity (2 ppm) to helium, three orders of magnitude better than industry standard, due to SIPD (proprietary and patented Selective Ion Pump Detection)
• Excellent selectivity for helium allows you to read helium leaks and ignore all other gases
• Helium sensitivity can be adjusted as required to minimize test costs and helium consumption
• Autozero function allows leak detection even in high helium background environment

Easy to Use – No training required
• State-of-the-art microprocessor control allows great simplicity of operation
• Fully automatic start-up
• Ready for test in less than 3 minutes
• Intuitive touch screen display
• Visual and audio indicators (standard headphone connection)
• No tuning required

Truly Portable – Compact and light
• The PHD-4 weighs only 2.6 kg (5.7 lbs) including the battery
• Its compact size allows it to be easily carried anywhere
• Its ergonomic design allows comfortable use for extended periods

Versatile – Suitable for many different applications
• Wide range of uses: replaces or can be used with existing methods such as bubble test or pressure decay
• Able to detect both very small and large leaks
• Can operate either on battery power or connected to an outlet
• Displayed messages can be viewed in several languages (English, French, German, Italian).
• Standard Analog and RS232 Serial output.

Dependable – Long term operation
• Automatic backflow valve prevents helium saturation ensuring fast response times, as well as long life of sensing element.
• CE, CSA/US approved for global standardization.
LEAK DETECTION

Large Vessels and Bioreactors
The PHD-4 offers unmatched accuracy and repeatability, presenting a unique solution that it is cost effective and very well suited for the leak range specifications of this application. Biotech and pharmaceutical industries used to rely on pressure decay and bubble test methods for finding leaks in their large bioreactors. The PHD-4 has established a new standard of quality, significantly increasing production yields.

- Fermenters
- Sterilizers
- Freeze Dryers

Underground Pipes and Storage Tanks
The portability and light weight of the PHD-4 plays a major role in this application. Underground pipes and storage tanks (UST) are slightly pressurized with helium which, due to its high mobility, can escape through small leaks and migrate to the surface, where it can be easily detected by the PHD-4.

The accuracy, portability and light weight of this unit greatly simplifies this process, particularly in difficult construction sites or rough terrain.

- Gas distribution lines
- Under and above ground containers and storage tanks
- Telecommunication and high voltage underground cables

Water Heating and Cooling Pipes
The PHD-4 allows leak location without interruption of the normal operation, by mixing helium with the water in the circuit. Until recently, the precise and rapid location of leaks in buried pipes has been very difficult.

In the event of a leak, helium desorbs from the fluid and diffuses to the surface, where it is easily detected. Leaks in pipeline systems such as district heating systems, drinking or chilled water systems and steam pipe networks incur high costs due to losses and corrosion damage.

- Heater exchangers and steam condensation lines
- Water pipes
- Radiant heating systems

Airplane Fuel Tanks and Lines
PHD-4 technology is approved worldwide by airplane manufacturers and operators as the standard for the location of leaks in aircraft fuel tanks and in oxygen distribution lines.

Agilent works with an exclusive distributor for aircraft applications. Please contact your local Agilent office for more information.

- Fuel tanks
- Oxygen distribution lines

Other Applications
The PHD-4 is in daily use in many other applications. Its portability makes it ideal for factory and field maintenance. Here is a partial list of other applications:

- Components and systems for the Chemical and Petrochemical Industries
- Compressed air components and delivery systems
- Process gas delivery lines in Semiconductor fabrication industry

PHD-4 APPLICATIONS

Courtesy of Fraunhofer UMSICHT, Germany
Agilent has the advantage of being a designer and manufacturer of both vacuum pumps and leak detectors. This gives us the proper insight for designing pumps that are perfectly suited for use in leak detection applications.

**DS Series Rotary Vane Pumps**

Leak detectors require pumps with the ability to quickly pump out the test piece while efficiently pumping and expelling helium from the system. Failure to do so limits leak detector performance. DS series pumps fulfill all the rigorous requirements of use in leak detection while delivering quiet, cool-running and dependable performance. DS Series Pumps:

- provide excellent helium pumping characteristics for stable leak rate signals
- employ forced oil-feed to remain cool even when pumping large volumes
- feature an anti-suck back valve to prevent migration of pump oil toward the leak detector

For technical information on rotary vane pumps, refer to Agilent’s Dual Stage Rotary Vane Pump catalog.

**TriScroll and IDP Series Dry Scroll Pumps**

For many applications, “dry” pumping is essential. In the past, dry pumps have had either low pumping speeds, poor base pressure, or both. Agilent’s TriScroll series pumps have revolutionized dry leak detection. With special design considerations implemented specifically for helium mass spectrometer leak detection, our dry pumps conform to rigorous standards without the potential for contamination. TriScroll pumps:

- provide high speeds for fast evacuation and cycle time
- deliver low base pressure for high sensitivity testing
- use no oil, avoiding contamination and oil disposal
- are optimized for helium pumping

For technical information on scroll pumps, refer to Agilent’s Dry Scroll Pump catalog.

**MacroTorr Turbo and Turbo/drag pumps**

The high vacuum pump in a mass spectrometer system is critical to a well-designed leak detector. These pumps need to deliver high pumping speed to keep the spectrometer tube at low pressure, while offering the correct helium compression ratios to allow for high sensitivity. In addition to offering all of the appropriate pumping characteristics, Agilent’s patented MacroTorr turbo and turbo/drag pumps require no periodic maintenance.

- MacroTorr design provides high inlet pressure tolerance
- optimized helium compression ratio permits optimal helium detection and fast signal clean-up
- permanently lubricated bearings need no maintenance

For technical information on turbo pumps, refer to Agilent’s Turbo Pump catalog.
LEAK DETECTION

ACCESSORIES AND OPTIONS

Leak Detection Handbook*
The 135-page handbook, *Introduction to Helium Mass Spectrometer Leak Detection*, is useful for experts and novices. It covers leak detection fundamentals, helium leak detector types, equipment calibration, and product fixture design. A wide variety of process-specific application solution notes is also available.

* Available for download

Calibrated Helium Leaks
Agilent offers helium leaks traceable to NIST standards for use in calibrating your leak detector. An NW25 or 1¼" OD tube fitting and isolation valve are provided as standard on the external leaks. The 10⁻⁶/10⁻⁵ range reference helium leak includes a pressure gauge and refill port for evacuation and sniff test calibration.

**External**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NW25</th>
<th>Port</th>
<th>10⁻⁶/10⁻⁵ std cc/sec range refillable sniffing/evacuation leak with pressure gauge andKF25 adapter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F8473325</td>
<td>F8473320</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F8473321</td>
<td>F8473301</td>
<td>10⁻⁷ std cc/sec range, with valve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F8473322</td>
<td>F8473302</td>
<td>10⁻⁸ std cc/sec range, with valve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F8473323</td>
<td>F8473303</td>
<td>10⁻⁹ std cc/sec range, with valve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F8473324</td>
<td>F8473304</td>
<td>10⁻¹⁰ std cc/sec range, with valve</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Internal, ⅛" NPT Fitting (without valve)**

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K3264301</td>
<td>10⁻⁷ std cc/sec range</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K3264302</td>
<td>10⁻⁸ std cc/sec range</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Calibration
Calibration of existing leaks is done on an advance exchange basis. To order the recalibration service, simply add “GG” in front of the above part numbers.

Helium Spray Probe Kit
For use in spraying helium to find the exact location of a leak. Three nozzles are included: a hypodermic nozzle for pinpointing leaks, a flexible tubing nozzle for hard-to-reach areas, and a long, soft copper nozzle that can be bent into almost any configuration to reach into deep crevices. An easy operating spring handle and 10 feet of hose with a female fitting simplifies attachment to the helium regulator.

Leak Detection Service Contracts
Agilent offers a full range of preventive maintenance and comprehensive on-site support options for all of our leak detectors. See page 28.

Leak Test Data Wizard
The Leak Test Data Wizard is a comprehensive data management software package for use with our VS Series leak detectors. It is a flexible PC based, graphic-rich tool that makes full use of the data from the VS leak detector to customize automation of basic leak test processes, assuring testing uniformity over time or between operators.

See page 9.

* Horizon Helium Leak Detectors and Attachments

Helium Lecture Bottle Kit
The Helium Lecture bottle provides a convenient supply of helium for leak testing. Measuring only 14" long and 2½" diameter, the bottle will provide enough helium for a full eight hours of leak testing at normal flow rates. The kit includes a Helium Lecture bottle containing 2 cubic feet of helium at 1800 psi, a pressure and flow regulator (P/N 642972175), and a helium spray probe kit (P/N K0167301) in one package.
Training Programs
Training courses for leak detector operation and maintenance are offered in regularly scheduled classes at our Palo Alto, California or Lexington, Massachusetts facilities. On-site training can also be provided at your plant. Contact your local sales engineer or see the training and service sections of this catalog.

See worldwide service and support on page 28.
See Leak Detector Training Programs on pages 28 and 29.

PHD-4 Bag  VSPHD4BAG
Protective bag for PHD-4 portable sniffer leak detector.

Power Probe
K9565301  Power Probe with 1¼” Test Port Adapter, 10’ length
K9565302  Power Probe with 1¼” Test Port Adapter, 25’ length
K9565306  Power Probe with KF25 Flange, 10’ length
K9565307  Power Probe with KF25 Flange, 25’ length
K9565303  Spare Tip Filters (10 each)

The Power Probe is a “sniffer” probe designed to locate leaks emanating from sealed containers internally pressurized with helium. The Power Probe adjusts for varying sensitivity and response time. It is extremely rugged and can be easily disassembled for cleaning. The probe kit includes 5 tip filters and is available with 10 or 25 feet of connecting tubing and an inlet adapter to fit on the leak detector. It is ideal for fast response sniffing with MacroTorr pumped leak detectors.

Spectrometer Tube Cleaning Kit  670029096
Kit with pre-saturated wipes and swabs
This Cleaning Kit contains clean wipes pre-saturated with Dow-Corning OS-20 solvent plus cotton swabs for cleaning in small holes or corners. The kit is adequate for three spectrometer cleanings and can also be used for a variety of other vacuum applications.

Test Port Adapters and Kits
L8741301  1¼” Test Port to NW25 nipple adapter
L8741302  1¼” Test Port to NW40 nipple adapter
KCP401125  Adapter from NW40 to 1¼” compression fitting
LDCOMPINADKIT  Test Port Adapter Kit, to 1¼” compression fitting
LDNW25INADKIT  Test Port Adapter Kit, to NW25 fitting

Throttle Valve, for 1¼” Compression Port  626603345
The Agilent throttle valve is a manually operated, NW25 to 1¼” tubulated variable conductance device used to control the flow of gas to the leak detector. It is frequently used in leak detector applications in which a grossly leaking part or vacuum chamber will not permit the leak detector to go into the test mode. The throttle valve is a non-quantitative approach to locating very large leaks in your vacuum system.

Tuning Leak, for 1¼” Compression Port  K1608301
The Tuning Leak consists of a ten-segment calibrated needle valve which can be used as an aid to gross leak testing or for gross leak calibration. The Tuning Leak can be used with any Agilent Leak Detector and can also provide an indication of background helium in the testing area.

Throttle/Tuning Leak Valve with NW25 Fitting  R1947301
For leak detectors with an NW25 inlet, the tuning leak and throttle valves have been combined into one product. This valve performs the same functions as the two described above.
Universal Test Fixture Option (Flapper Box)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>L6241301</td>
<td>947/948 Series, 1⅛” Compression Port</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L6241305</td>
<td>VS/979 Series, 1⅛” Compression Port</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L6241306</td>
<td>VS/979 Series, NW25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This leak detector option makes leak testing of small parts almost totally automatic and very fast. With this option, the total time to test a typical integrated circuit or other small device is less than six seconds. The fixture is clamshell-shaped with tapered walls and a spring-loaded lid. The fixture can be used with the Automatic Sequencer feature in Models 947/948/960 or 979 in order to fully automate and quicken the test cycle. Size: 4” ID x 1” deep. An insert is supplied to reduce the size to 3.25” ID, tapered to 2.83” x ¾” deep.

Probe Set, PHD-4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9693515</td>
<td>Probe with 10 m (30’) Sampling Line, PHD-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This set consists of three different probe tips that can replace the standard tip for specific applications. One tip has a smaller diameter for more precise leak location. A second is more flexible, for easy access to difficult areas, and a third is for general use.

Telescoping Extension Probe, PHD-4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9693520</td>
<td>Telescoping Extension Probe, PHD-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For applications in which the length of the standard probe is not adequate, a probe extension is available. It has a maximum length of 10 m, but may be cut to shorter lengths.

 Probe with 10 m (30’) Sampling Line, PHD-4

9693525

For applications in which the length of the standard probe is not adequate, a probe extension is available. It has a maximum length of 10 m, but may be cut to shorter lengths.

Telescoping Extension Probe, PHD-4

9693520

This probe assists the operator when additional rigid length is required, as when checking underground objects, or objects beyond arms length. The tip has a small funnel to better convey helium to the probe.
### Ordering Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Part Number</th>
<th>VS</th>
<th>979</th>
<th>959</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Calibrated Leaks</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>External calibrated helium leak, 1¼” comp., 10^-7 atm cc/sec</td>
<td>F8473301</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td>External calibrated helium leak, 1¼” comp., 10^-8 atm cc/sec</td>
<td>F8473302</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td>External calibrated helium leak, 1¼” comp., 10^-9 atm cc/sec</td>
<td>F8473303</td>
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<tr>
<td>External calibrated helium leak, 1¼” comp., 10^-10 atm cc/sec</td>
<td>F8473304</td>
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<tr>
<td>External calibrated helium refillable leak, 1¼” comp., 10^-6/10^-5 std cc/sec</td>
<td>F8473320</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
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<td>External calibrated helium leak, NW25, 10^-7 atm cc/sec</td>
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<tr>
<td>External calibrated helium leak, NW25, 10^-8 atm cc/sec</td>
<td>F8473322</td>
<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td>External calibrated helium leak, NW25, 10^-10 atm cc/sec</td>
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<td>External calibrated helium refillable leak, NW25, 10^-8/10^-5 atm cc/sec</td>
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<td>Internal calibrated leak, 10^-7 atm cc/sec range</td>
<td>K3264301</td>
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<tr>
<td>Internal calibrated leak, 10^-8 atm cc/sec range</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Ion Sources</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ion source, tungsten (new)</td>
<td>82850301</td>
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<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ion source, thoriated iridium (new)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Miscellaneous</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Spectrometer tube cleaning kit</td>
<td>670029096</td>
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<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elite Z Rotary Vane Pump oil, 1L</td>
<td>695409005</td>
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<tr>
<td>Helium lecture bottle with regulator and spray probe kit</td>
<td>L8856301</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>O-Ring Kits</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>O-Ring kit for 959 DP</td>
<td>L6749301</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O-Ring kit for 959 Turbo</td>
<td>L6930301</td>
<td>●</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O-Ring kit for 979</td>
<td>R0491301</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Preamplifiers</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Preamplifier assembly, 959 (Turbo)</td>
<td>K3333301</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preamplifier assembly, 979 standard sensitivity and 959 (MacroTorr)</td>
<td>L9030301</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preamplifier assembly, 979 high sensitivity</td>
<td>R1003301</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Probes</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Power probe sniff accessory, 1¼” fitting, 10’</td>
<td>K9565301</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td>Power probe sniff accessory, 1¼” fitting, 25’</td>
<td>K9565302</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power probe sniff accessory, NW25 fitting, 10’</td>
<td>K9565306</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power probe sniff accessory, NW25 fitting, 25’</td>
<td>K9565307</td>
<td>●</td>
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<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tip filters for power probe sniffer (10 each)</td>
<td>K9565303</td>
<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td>Helium spray probe (order regulator separately)</td>
<td>K0167301</td>
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<td><strong>Test Port Kits</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Test port conversion kit, 1¼” test port to NW25</td>
<td>L8741301</td>
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<tr>
<td>Test port conversion kit, 1¼” test port to NW40</td>
<td>L8741302</td>
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<tr>
<td>Test port adapter kit, 1¼ compression fitting</td>
<td>LDCOMPINADKIT</td>
<td>●</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test port adapter kit, NW25 fitting</td>
<td>LDNW25INADKIT</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Throttle Valves and Tuning Leaks</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Throttle valve, 1¼” compression Port</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tuning Leak, 1¼” compression Port</td>
<td>K1608301</td>
<td>●</td>
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<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td>Throttle/Tuning Leak Valve, NW25 Fitting</td>
<td>R1947301</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Ordering Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Part Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>VS Series Accessories and Replacement Parts (Field Replaceable)</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tip Seal kit, IPD-3 Dry Scroll Pump</td>
<td>IDP3TS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tip Seal kit, IDP-15 Dry Scroll Pump</td>
<td>X3815-67000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil mist eliminator for internal DS 42</td>
<td>VSFLDME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internal calibrated Leak</td>
<td>VSFLDCL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1¾” compression test port</td>
<td>VSFLDCP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintenance kit, Diaphragm Pump</td>
<td>VSFLDDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filament kit</td>
<td>VSFLDHFR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hot Ion Source (including filament)</td>
<td>VSFLDHIS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O-Ring kit for VS Series</td>
<td>VSFLDOV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PHD-4 Accessories</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Probe set</td>
<td>9693515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telescoping extension probe</td>
<td>9693520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Probe with 10 m (30’) sampling line</td>
<td>9693525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capillary leak with refillable reservoir</td>
<td>9693540</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Support of older leak detector models may be limited by availability of component parts and spares. Please contact our technical support staff for further information. Ask about opportunities to upgrade to a new, state-of-the-art VS Leak Detector.
Our Customer Service mandate is to provide you with the level of support necessary to increase your productivity, maximize your system uptime, and achieve the highest possible return on your investment.

**Trade-Up Program**
Offers trade-in opportunities of your older units toward the purchase of a new VS Leak Detector – maximizes return on investment.

**Application Consulting**
Your initial introduction to the Agilent Global Support Network begins when our field engineers assist you in evaluating your requirements to determine the leak detection solution best suited to your application.

**Field & Factory Support**
In order to maximize your system uptime and extend the value of your investment, we offer a complete range of support programs that meet all your needs.

**Agilent Service Guarantee**
Agilent’s service guarantee means that if we can’t fix it, we’ll replace it. No other company offers this level of commitment to keeping you up and running at peak efficiency.
Onsite Integration Support
When it's time to install your new equipment, your local engineer will provide hands-on integration and training assistance.

Ongoing Technical Support
When you are a member of the Agilent Global Support Network, support is for the life of your instrument. We provide toll-free technical support, application analysis and rapid problem resolution.

Agilent Certified Parts
Repairs and maintenance are performed by factory-trained field engineers using Agilent certified parts. This protects the quality, reliability, and performance of your leak detector.

Leak Detection Technology and Methods Training
Comprehensive classes in Leak Rate Test & Measurement and Leak Detector Maintenance provide in-depth and hands-on instruction to allow you to get optimal use of your equipment.

Learn more: www.agilent.com/chem/leakdetection
Leak Rate Test & Measurement

Course Description
Leak Rate Test and Measurement provides a comprehensive introduction to production testing of parts against leak-rate specifications, and measuring and locating leaks in pressurized systems/components, using popular Helium Mass Spectrometer Leak Detectors (HMSLDs) and various application test fixtures.

The 2-Day Stand-Alone course presents principles of operation of the spectrometer and underlying vacuum fundamentals in a classroom setting. Operation, tuning, and calibration of the leak detector are covered in practical demonstration/laboratory sessions. Leak testing methods designed to solve various problems are discussed and demonstrated.

The 1-Day Companion course builds on the vacuum and Helium Mass Spectrometer Leak Detector (HMSLD) fundamentals learned in BVP, and provides an introduction to production testing of parts against leak-rate specifications, and measuring and locating leaks in pressurized systems/components, using an HMSLD. Leak testing methods designed to solve various problems are discussed and demonstrated.

Who Should Attend?
Engineers and operators who are responsible for quality control of production parts and assemblies. Also, technicians responsible for the maintenance of pressurized and evacuated systems such as those found in power generation facilities, process gas delivery, and refrigeration, etc.

Course Goals and Objectives
After completing this course, participants will be able to:
• Identify advantages and disadvantages of various leak testing methods
• Describe rate-leak specifications and helium conversions.
• Select, setup, and perform the proper leak test technique for a given application

Students who take the 2-Day Stand-alone course will be able to:
• Explain vacuum fundamentals and concepts essential to the operation of an HMSLD
• Describe principles of operation of a mass spectrometer
• Properly operate, tune, and calibrate an HMSLD

Course Outline - BVP-Companion (LRTM-BC) 1 Day
Basic Vacuum Practice is the required prerequisite and scheduled to immediately precede LRTM-BC.

• Introduction to Leak Detection
• Leak-Rate Specification Conversions
• Locating Leaks
  – Demo LAB: Find leaks in evacuated & pressurized parts
• Measuring Leak Rate
  – Demo LAB: Measure leak rates
• Application-Specific Leak-Rate Testing examples
  – Hermetically sealed parts
  – Pressurized parts: accumulation method
  – Pre-pressurized parts in large vacuum chamber
  – Parts with pressure-differential intolerance
  – Small part/high sensitivity
  – Long narrow tubes
  – Process gas
  – Components and systems

Course Outline - Stand Alone (LRTM-SA) 2 Days
Basic Vacuum Practice is the required prerequisite and scheduled to immediately precede LRTM-BC.

Day 1
• Introduction to Leak Detection
• Vacuum Fundamentals for Leak Detection
• Introduction to Rough Vacuum Systems
• Introduction to High Vacuum Systems
• Helium Leak Detector Fundamentals
• Demo LAB: Tuning, zeroing, and calibration

Day 2
• HMSLD performance considerations
• Leak-Rate Specification Conversions
• Locating Leaks
• Measuring Leak Rate
• Demo LAB: Measure leak rates

• Application-Specific Leak-Rate Testing examples
  – Hermetically sealed parts
  – Pressurized parts: accumulation method
  – Pre-pressurized parts in large vacuum chamber
  – Parts with pressure-differential intolerance
  – Small part/high sensitivity
  – Long narrow tubes
  – Process gas
  – Components and systems

Course Outline - BVP-Companion (LRTM-BC) 1 Day
Basic Vacuum Practice is the required prerequisite and scheduled to immediately precede LRTM-BC.

• Introduction to Leak Detection
• Leak-Rate Specification Conversions
• Locating Leaks
  – Demo LAB: Find leaks in evacuated & pressurized parts
• Measuring Leak Rate
  – Demo LAB: Measure leak rates
• Application-Specific Leak-Rate Testing examples
  – Hermetically sealed parts
  – Pressurized parts: accumulation method (joints/welds/crimps, AC lines, brake lines, valves)
  – Pre-pressurized parts in large vacuum chamber (compressor, heater core, wheel, gas tank, transmission, torque converter)
  – Parts with pressure-differential intolerance (gas tanks, gas caps, filler necks)
  – Small part/high sensitivity
  – Long narrow tubes
  – Process gas components and systems
LEAK DETECTION

Leak Detector Maintenance (LDM)  3 Days

Course Description
This course provides participants with the ability to perform routine maintenance and troubleshooting procedures on supported Agilent Leak Detectors. Scheduled training is available for the following Agilent models: 959, 979, and VS. Training for other Agilent LD models is available through our On-Site Training program. This course begins with an introduction to leak detection and vacuum fundamentals then moves on to cover the principles of operation of the spectrometer and the underlying vacuum system in a classroom setting. Operation, tuning, and calibration of the leak detector, as well as preventative maintenance and troubleshooting procedures, are covered in practical laboratory sessions.

Lab equipment, including Agilent leak detectors and various maintenance consumables, is provided for extensive hands-on lab activities and instructor-led demonstrations. Participants will work with the Agilent leak detector model that they use in their work environment.

Who Should Attend?
This course is for maintenance technicians and personnel responsible for maintaining Agilent leak detectors.

Course Goals and Objectives
After completing this course, participants will be able to:
• Explain vacuum fundamentals and concepts essential to the operation of a leak detector
• Describe principles of operation of a helium mass spectrometer and ContraFlow
• Identify all major LD components
• Properly operate, tune, and calibrate the LD
• Perform preventative maintenance procedures:
  • Spectrometer cleaning and seal replacement
    – Ion Source replacement
    – Valve blocks and manifold cleaning
    – Mechanical and high vacuum pumps
    – Troubleshoot routine problems

Course Outline
Day 1
• Introduction to Leak Detection
• Overview of Vacuum for Leak Detectors
• Introduction to Rough Vacuum Systems
  – Hands-On LAB: Roughing pump-down
• Introduction to High Vacuum Systems
• Leak Detector Fundamentals
  – Hands-On LAB: ID system components

Day 2
• Operation of the Leak Detector
• Spectrometer Tuning, Zeroing, and Calibration
• Spectrometer Maintenance Procedures
  – Hands-On LAB: Clean spectrometer and replace Ion source
• System Electronics
  – Hands-On LAB: ID components and verify test point data
• Gauge Maintenance
  – Hands-On LAB: Calibrate test port and system gauge

Day 3
• Valve Block and Manifold Maintenance
  – Hands-On LAB: Clean valve block and manifold
• Mechanical Pump Maintenance
  – Hands-On LAB: RV/TS pump maintenance
• High Vacuum Pump Maintenance Procedures
  – Hands-On LAB: DP/TP pump maintenance
• System Troubleshooting
  – Hands-On LAB: Troubleshoot common problems
**Why Helium Leak Detection?**

Helium is a superior choice of tracer gas used to find leaks for a multitude of reasons. Helium is:

- Non-toxic
- Inert and non-condensable
- Normally not present in the atmosphere at more than trace amounts
- Relatively inexpensive
- Readily passes through leaks due to its small atomic size
- Non-flammable
- Available in various size cylinders
- Available in purities appropriate for medical usage

The only molecule smaller than helium (mass 4) is hydrogen (mass 2), which is not inert. Helium is much lighter than the next heavier inert molecule, neon (mass 20) which is much more expensive. Helium is present at a concentration of only 5 ppm in normal atmospheric conditions.

**Other Leak Test Methods Often Fall Short**

There are many other methods of leak testing but none that can match the ability of helium leak testing to locate and quantify leaks (Figure 1).

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**Figure 1 - Leak Test Methods Comparison**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test Method</th>
<th>Approximate Leak Detection Ranges</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Helium Leak Detector</td>
<td>![SIPD, MSLD]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acoustic</td>
<td>![Helium Leak Detector]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bubble Testing</td>
<td>![Helium Leak Detector]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pressure Decay</td>
<td>![Helium Leak Detector]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halogen Sniffer</td>
<td>![Helium Leak Detector]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Acoustic Leak Detection uses sonic or ultrasonic energy that is generated by a gas as it expands through an orifice. This method is fairly simple and fast but is only sensitive to $10^{-3}$ atm cc/second.

Bubble Testing is a common method of leak detection in industry today. It can be as simple as pressurizing a part, placing it under water, and looking for leaks. It can also be done by pressurizing the part with air, applying a soapy solution, and looking for bubbles. This method is simple and cost effective for locating large leaks but also has its drawbacks. The test piece gets wet and may therefore need drying. It also cannot measure total leakage rates and is only useful for $10^{-4}$ atm cc/second leaks and larger.

Pressure Decay is commonly used in plumbing and many other industries. It may only involve a compressor and a pressure gauge, though some systems can be much more complex and expensive. The sensitivity of this method is proportional to time but generally limited to $10^{-4}$ atm cc/second. Another problem with this method is that fluctuations in temperature degrade the accuracy of the tests.

Halogen Gas Detection is commonly used in the air conditioning and cooling industry. This technology uses an infrared type detector to detect the presence of halogen tracer gas. This requires the test piece to be charged with Halogen, which is impractical, expensive, and can be an environmental issue.
Agilent’s Helium Leak Detection Technologies

A Mass Spectrometer Leak Detector (MSLD) is a complete system for locating and/or measuring the size of leaks into or out of a device or a container. This method of leak detection is initiated when a tracer gas, helium, is introduced to a test part that is connected to the MSLD system. The helium leaking from the test part diffuses through the system, its partial pressure is measured, and results are displayed. The MSLD operating principle consists of ionization of the gases in a vacuum and their acceleration across a voltage drop and a magnetic field (Figure 2). The helium ions are separated and collected, and the resulting ion current is amplified and indicated on the display.

A mass spectrometer leak detector consists of the following components:

• A spectrometer tuned to detect helium
• A vacuum system to maintain adequately low pressure in the spectrometer
• Primary pumps to evacuate the part to be tested
• Valves that enable the various stages of the leak detection cycle, from evacuation, to test, to venting
• Amplifier and readout instrumentation that monitors spectrometer output signal
• Electrical power supplies and controls that sequence valve’s, protective circuits, etc.
• Fixturing that attaches the part to be leak-tested to the leak testing equipment

The PHD-4 Portable Helium Detector is also sensitive to helium and is based on a patented technology called Selective Ion Pump Detection (SIPD) (Figure 3). The sensor technology incorporates an ion pump connected to a quartz capillary tube and maintained under high vacuum. This membrane is heated with a coiled platinum filament. Once heated, the membrane becomes permeable to helium. As the partial pressure of helium in the ion pump increases, so does the current draw of the ion pump. This current is proportional to the pressure and is therefore representative of the helium at the test probe of the PHD-4.

A selective ion pump detector consists of the following:

• An ion pump and controller
• A permeable quartz capillary
• A heater coil that surrounds the quartz capillary
• Electronics to process the signal
• Display for access to leak rate and other unit functions
Methods of Leak Testing

There are many different ways to leak test parts using helium as a tracer gas. In general, the leak detection method is selected based on the actual working conditions of the part being tested. It is recommended that during leak testing, the same pressure differential be maintained and in the same “direction” as exists during the actual use of the part. For example, a vacuum system is tested with a vacuum inside the chamber, while a compressed air cylinder should be tested with a high pressure inside the cylinder.

There are also two general concerns when leak testing. One is the location of leaks and the other is the measurement of the total leakage rate of the part, as some leakage may be acceptable. In many cases, parts may be first tested to determine if they pass an acceptable level, and if not, the part may be taken off line and subjected to a second test with the intent of locating the leak. Additionally, many parts may be tested in batches. If a batch fails, the individual parts in that batch may then be tested separately to identify the leaking part(s).

Vacuum Testing Method (Outside-in)
The part to be tested is evacuated with a separate pumping system for large volumes, or with just the leak detector itself. When the appropriate cross over pressure has been reached, the leak detector is valved-in or transfers into test and the part is tested using one of the following methods:

Locating Leaks (Figure 1)
To pinpoint the location of the leak(s) (but not measure the total leakage rate), helium is administered to the suspected leak sites of the part using a spray probe with an adjustable flow.

Measuring Leaks (Figure 2)
To determine the total quantity of leakage (but not the number or location of leaks), the part is connected to the leak detector and shrouded by a helium environment. This helium environment can be contained in many methods ranging from a simple plastic bag to more complex bell jar arrangements.

Pressure Testing Method (Inside-out)
In this technique, the part is pressurized with helium or a mixture of helium and air, and tested by one of the following methods:

Measuring Leaks (Figure 3)
To determine the total quantity of leakage (but not the number or location of leaks), the part is pressurized with helium (or a mixture of helium and air or nitrogen). This can be done by bombing or backfilling small hermetically sealed parts. Larger parts can be actively pressurized using a hose or tubing to deliver the helium. The part is placed in a volume that is then evacuated by the leak detector. All the helium escaping from the part is captured and quantified.
Locating Leaks (Figure 4)

To pinpoint the location of the leak(s) (but not measure the total leakage), the likely potential leak sites of the part are scanned using a Sniffer Probe connected to the inlet of the leak detector.

Vacuum Systems (Figure 6)

In general, vacuum systems are tested with a portable leak detector. Typically the leak detector is connected by means of a “tee” connected in between the foreline of the high vacuum pump and the inlet of its backing pump. A system should be capable of maintaining a foreline pressure low enough to operate the leak detector at this location. Helium is supplied to potential leak site using a spray probe or “bagging” suspected areas. If a leak exists, helium will enter the system and rapidly diffuse through it. The leak detector should respond within several seconds or less. Note that leak detector sensitivity will be diminished in systems with large backing pumps. If a system is using a cryopump as a high vacuum pump, it must be valved off before helium is introduced as cryopumps have limited helium pumping capacity.

Accumulation Testing Method (Figure 5)

This method can both locate and quantify leaks. Some type of shroud or hood is placed in such a manner as to envelop a potential leak site. A certain amount of time is given to allow leaking helium to accumulate in the shrouded area, increasing the helium concentration. The leak detector is then valved-in to the shrouded volume. If many potential leak sites exist in a manifold or if many parts are to be tested at the same time, they can be sequentially valved-in to determine which site is leaking.

Pressurized systems

Many different types of pressurized systems also need to be leak-free. These systems can be charged with helium or some mixture of helium and another gas such as nitrogen. If a diluted helium mixture is used, the helium signal will be diminished proportionally. For example, if a mixture of 10% helium and 90% nitrogen is used, the signal will read 10% of the actual value of the leak, or a decade lower. This may be acceptable in many cases as system leak checking is usually to locate rather than quantify leaks. Once the system has been charged with an appropriate amount of helium, leak checking can be performed by means of a sniffer probe, or by “bagging” suspected leak sites so that leaking helium will accumulate to a detectable level.
Quality Control of Production Parts and Assemblies

The detection and location of leaks is critical in the production of many products from individual components, to sub-assemblies, to completed systems. In many of these cases, it is as important to know the size or rate of the leak as it is the location. Whether quantitative or qualitative testing is required, our leak detectors help assure the leak integrity of your parts or assemblies. Some examples include:

Evacuated parts and assemblies
- Hermetically sealed electronic packages
- Valves and manifolding
- Feedthroughs/glass-to-metal seals
- Vacuum vessels and systems

Pressurized parts and assemblies
- Air conditioning and refrigeration assemblies
- Radiators, heat exchangers, and condensers
- Brake, fuel, and hydraulic lines
- Gas tanks
- Food storage tanks and packaging
- Body implantable medical devices
- High purity piping

System Integrated Leak Detection

Manufacturers of large, complex systems may choose to integrate into those systems a component leak detector that can facilitate the on-going maintenance of leak-free integrity, thereby providing additional value to their customers. The Agilent VS C15 Component Leak Detector provides the necessary elements for flexible integration of leak detection capability into a large system. Examples of these systems are:
- Semiconductor process equipment
- PVD/CVD equipment
- E-beam and ion beam processing equipment

Maintenance of Systems

Many vacuum process tools in fabs of all types require occasional leak checking. This may be part of a preventative maintenance schedule or in the event of an unexpected failure. Downtime in either case must be minimized. A rugged, dependable, fast starting leak detector is essential to maximize up time of production tools. Agilent VS Series, 959, and PHD-4 portable leak detectors keep industry moving. Examples of some of these applications are:

Vacuum process equipment or tools
- Vacuum furnaces
- Vacuum coaters
- Beam lines
- Electron beam and ion beam process equipment
- Analytical Instruments
- Semiconductor process tools
- Laser process equipment

Pressurized systems
- Power Plants
- Underground tanks, cables, and pipes
- High purity gas handling systems
- Bioreactors and fermenters
- Liquid gas manufacturing facilities
- Fuel tanks and bladders

TYPICAL LEAK DETECTION APPLICATIONS
Mass Produced Parts

Some manufacturing processes require the integration of a leak checking device into a multi-step process, usually with very high production rates. Component leak detectors are designed specifically for these applications in which a vacuum system and the control electronics may be mounted separately. The Agilent VS C15 offers the ultimate flexibility in a helium mass spectrometer leak detection system. The flexibility, ruggedness and rapid response time of these units allows for accurate, repeatable, high volume leak testing in demanding production environments. Some examples include:

- High Volume Manufactured Parts
  - Automotive fuel systems
  - Automotive brake components
  - Cooling and refrigeration system components
  - Medical devices
  - Automotive airbag components
  - Tire and wheel assemblies

Portable Sniffing Applications

Some applications require operators or technicians to look for leaks from a ladder, outdoors, above or below ground, or in a densely constructed industrial facility or power plant. In these cases, a mobile cart-mounted MSLD may not be practical. A truly portable unit such as the PHD-4 is required. Some examples of such applications are:

- Aircraft manufacturing and maintenance
- Power generating plants
- Pressurized pipelines
- Bioreactors and fermenters
- Petrochemical plants and refineries
- Underground tanks
- Large condensers or heat exchangers
The chart below is a general guide to assist you in determining which leak detector and test method is the correct solution for your application. This information should be used in conjunction with guidance from your Agilent Sales Engineer.

## APPLICATIONS TABLE - General Guidelines for Leak Detection Methods and Equipment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LEAK DETECTION METHOD</th>
<th>TECHNOLOGY &amp; MODEL</th>
<th>MASS SPECTROMETER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vacuum (Outside In)</td>
<td>VS Series</td>
<td>VS C15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Location</td>
<td>959</td>
<td>SIPD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measurement</td>
<td>PHD-4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pressure (Inside Out)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measurement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Location</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accumulation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### POWER GENERATION
- Containment vessels
- Heat exchangers
- Condensers
- Condensate handling systems
- Valves & components

### AUTOMOTIVE
- Radiators
- Brake lines
- Fuel lines
- Exhaust systems
- Battery cases
- Heat exchangers
- Oil coolers
- Oxygen sensors
- ABS valves
- Headlight assemblies

### ELECTRICAL
- Cryostats
- Vacuum insulated transfer lines
- Cryogenic dewars & storage tanks
- Electronic Packages
- Display panels
- Quartz crystals (SAWS)
- Reed relays

### ELECTRONIC & SEMICONDUCTOR
- Implantable devices
- Bioreactors
- Fermenters
- Interconnecting components
- Glove boxes

### MEDICAL & BIOPHARMACEUTICAL
- Oxygen sensors
- ABS valves
- Headlight assemblies
- Electronic Packages
- Display panels
- Quartz crystals (SAWS)
- Reed relays

### MEDICAL
- Cryostats
- Vacuum insulated transfer lines
- Cryogenic dewars & storage tanks
- Electronic Packages
- Display panels
- Quartz crystals (SAWS)
- Reed relays

### HIGH VOLTAGE CIRCUIT BREAKERS
- Capacity
- Transformers
- Electrical switches

### UNDERGROUND CABLES
- Liquid gas manufacturing installations
- Feedthroughs
- Kidney filters

### SEMICONDUCTOR MANUFACTURING EQUIPMENT
- Gas transfer lines
- Gas panels

### GAS PANELS
To determine the appropriate leak detector for your application:
1. Find the colored column of table that relates to your application: Power Generation, Automotive, etc.
2. Find part(s) that are similar to your part to be tested. The parts are shown on the top and bottom of the table.
3. Find dots that indicate the suggested leak check method and equipment.
The Effect of Helium Pumping Speed

Detecting a leak quickly is one of the most important requirements in using a helium leak detector or a leak detection system. This requirement is characterized by the following elements:

- **Response time**
- **Appearance time**
- **Disappearance (cleanup) time**

1. **Response time**
   Response time is defined as the time required for a leak detector to measure 63% of the peak helium signal. This response time is based on an exponential behavior (Figure 1). This shows the appearance of a 10⁻⁷ std. cc/sec leak signal.

   In order to quickly measure the signal in a vacuum application, the response time should be as short as possible. In general, a larger test volume will yield a slower response time. Also, a test volume connected to the detector by a long, narrow tube will negatively affect the response time, since helium must travel through the tube to the detector.

   For a given volume, the effective pump speed of the leak detector or leak detection system must always be as large as possible. To optimize cycle time, for example in a production application, auxiliary pumps can be used to obtain the desired objectives. These pumps must be sized and correctly integrated to yield maximum effectiveness.

2. **Appearance time**
   Appearance time is the time required to see an increase of signal, above the background level, after helium is admitted to a leak. Appearance time is only a first indication of a leak and does not indicate the eventual magnitude of the leak rate. This is different from response time, which is calculated from the peak value. The first “appearance” of a leak is often sufficient to stop a test cycle before a test chamber becomes saturated with helium, thus avoiding a lengthy cleanup period. In some applications, it is sufficient to know that there is a leak without knowing the actual magnitude of the leak and the full response time. The outstanding background subtraction capabilities of Agilent’s VS series helium leak detectors is of great importance in improving appearance time.

3. **Disappearance time**
   Disappearance time (cleanup time) is the time required for a leak detector to recover to a desired sensitivity after exposure to a leak. Here one will observe the most noticeable time difference between a high performance and low performance leak detection system arrangement. A high pumping speed will yield significantly faster cleanup times.

**Selecting the Proper Connections**

In most situations when using the Outside-in Vacuum Method, it is necessary to install a connection between the leak detector and the part or chamber to be evacuated. Sizing this connection is an important aspect of the leak detection system performance because, 1) the connection adds volume to the total system arrangement, and 2) it restricts the helium pumping capability of the leak detector system.

Selecting an inappropriate connection line can alter the capabilities of a leak detector system. For example, a tube of 4 feet in length by 0.40 inches in diameter has a conductance of 0.27 l/s for helium in molecular flow (Figure 2). This means that even the most powerful helium leak detector will not deliver a pumping speed higher then 0.27 l/s. Using this value in the calculations provided for response time, appearance time, and disappearance time will clearly demonstrate the impact of limited conductance.

**The Evacuation Process**

In order to leak test a part by the Outside-in Vacuum Method, it is necessary to evacuate the part or the chamber in which the part is placed. The required vacuum level will depend on the acceptable leak rate requirements. (See section on helium background, page 41.)
To reach the appropriate level in a timely fashion, it is necessary to select a pumping system based on the right pump characteristics, pumping speed and base pressure, as well as the right manifolds arrangement, conductance limitations and added volume considerations.

When purchasing a self contained helium leak detector that is equipped with its own roughing pump, special attention should be paid to the size of the pump to avoid the need for purchasing auxiliary pumps, manifold, or control equipment.

### Appropriate Helium Background Conditions

As shown in Figure 4, helium is present in ambient air at 5 parts per million (ppm). Although this is a very low level when looking for leaks as small as $10^{-9}$ std. cc/sec, helium background remains an issue.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gas</th>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>% by Volume</th>
<th>PPM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitrogen</td>
<td>N2</td>
<td>78.08</td>
<td>780800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxygen</td>
<td>O2</td>
<td>20.95</td>
<td>209500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argon</td>
<td>Ar</td>
<td>0.93</td>
<td>9300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carbon Dioxide</td>
<td>CO2</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neon</td>
<td>Ne</td>
<td>0.0018</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helium</td>
<td>He</td>
<td>0.0005</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krypton</td>
<td>Kr</td>
<td>0.0001</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrogen</td>
<td>H2</td>
<td>0.00005</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xenon</td>
<td>Xe</td>
<td>0.0000087</td>
<td>0.087</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When testing by the Outside-in Vacuum Method, correct evacuation conditions and proper spraying technique, combined with adequate ventilation, are key to maintaining proper detector system operation. Proper charging, venting and careful release of the helium after a test are critical in testing by the Inside-out Sniffing Method.

Agilent’s VS series leak detectors are equipped with unique helium background suppression features that allow compensation of >2 decades of helium background (Floating Zero).

### Calculation of response time, appearance time, and disappearance time

Calculation of response time, appearance time, and disappearance time must be considered in both the effective helium pumping speed provided by the detector and the effective helium pumping speed provided by the auxiliary pump at the chamber. The total helium flow ($Q_t$) coming through a leak and through the chamber will be split in a flow ($Q_{ld}$) towards the detector and flow ($Q_{aux}$) towards the auxiliary pump. This will result in a decrease of the indicated leak rate at the leak detector, for which must be compensation must be made.

### Helium Consumption

Based on the attainable sensitivity using the helium leak detection method, parts to be tested may be charged with a helium/gas mixture to reduce the helium consumption. This is especially true for large parts or production type testing. Lower Helium consumption may also be achieved by raising the pressure inside the part to be tested, while lowering the concentration. The effect will vary depending on the flow conditions of the actual leak.

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**Parallel Operation**

If the volume of the part to be tested is very large or the cycle time very short, an auxiliary pumping station may be required operating in parallel with the leak detector (see Figure 5). In this situation, the auxiliary pump or pumping station is used for roughing only.
### EQUATIONS FOR USE IN HELIUM LEAK DETECTION

**Response time in molecular flow:**

\[ t_{63} = \frac{V}{S} \]

With:
- \( t \) = Time in seconds to 63% of full signal
- \( V \) = Volume in liters
- \( S \) = Helium pumping speed in l/s

**Appearance time in molecular flow:**

\[ t_a = \frac{V}{S} \times 2.3 \times \log \frac{Q}{Q_m} \]

With:
- \( t_a \) = Appearance time in seconds
- \( V \) = Volume in liters
- \( S \) = Helium pumping speed of the detector in l/s
- \( Q \) = Leak rate in mbar l/s
- \( Q_m \) = Smallest detectable leak in mbar l/s

**Split flow calculations:**

\[ \left( \frac{Q_{ld}}{Q_{tot}} \right) = \left( \frac{S_{ld}}{S_{tot}} \right) \times \left( \frac{Q_{tot}}{Q_{ld}} \right) \]

With:
- \( Q_{ld} \) = Helium flow towards the leak detector
- \( Q_{tot} \) = Total helium flow from the chamber towards the LD + auxiliary pump
- \( S_{ld} \) = Helium pumping speed of the leak detector
- \( S_{aux} \) = Helium pumping speed of the auxiliary pump

**Disappearance time in molecular flow:**

\[ t_d = \frac{V}{S} \times 2.3 \times \log \frac{Q}{Q_m} \]

With:
- \( t_d \) = Disappearance time in seconds
- \( V \) = Volume in liters
- \( S \) = Helium pumping speed of the detector in liters/second
- \( Q \) = Leak rate in mbar l/sec
- \( Q_m \) = Smallest detectable leak in mbar l/s

**Gas loss under viscous flow conditions:**

\[ Q = \frac{R}{M} \times \frac{22400}{365 \times 24 \times 3600} \times \frac{T}{273} \]

With:
- \( Q \) = Leak rate in mbar l/s
- \( R \) = Gas loss in grams/year
- \( M \) = Molecular weight gas
- \( T \) = Temperature in degrees Kelvin
- \( 22400 \) = Volume of one mole of gas at 273 °K and 1 atm in cc
- \( 365 \times 24 \times 3600 \) = seconds in one year

**Gas flow under viscous flow conditions:**

\[ Q = \frac{3.14 \times D^4}{256 \times \text{visc}} \times L \times (P_1^2 - P_2^2) \]

With:
- \( Q \) = Leak rate in mbar l/sec
- \( D \) = Leak diameter in cm
- \( L \) = Length of the leak in cm
- \( \text{visc} \) = Viscosity of the gas in bar s
- \( P_1 \) = Absolute pressure one side of the wall in bar
- \( P_2 \) = Absolute pressure other side of the wall in bar

**Evacuation time:**

\[ t = \frac{V}{S} \times 2.3 \times \log \frac{P_1}{P_2} \]

With:
- \( t \) = Evacuation time in seconds
- \( V \) = Volume in liters
- \( S \) = Pumping speed in l/s
- \( P_1 \) = Beginning pressure in mbar
- \( P_2 \) = Ending pressure in mbar

**Bombing calculation for hermetically sealed packages**

\[ R1 = \frac{L \cdot \text{Pe}}{\text{Po}} \left( 1 - \beta \left( \frac{P_1}{P_2} \right) \right) \beta \left( \frac{L}{\text{Po} \cdot V} \cdot t_2 \right) \]

With:
- \( L \) = The leak rate specification in atm cc/sec He
- \( \text{Pe} \) = The bombing pressure in atmospheres
- \( \text{Po} \) = Atmospheric pressure (usually 1 ATM)
- \( t_1 \) = Bombing time in seconds
- \( V \) = Internal free volume of the package in cubic centimeters
- \( t_2 \) = Dwell time between end of bombing cycle and start of leak test in seconds

**Accumulation Method**

### Calculating helium concentration increase

\[ C = \frac{Q \times T \times 1 \times 10^4}{V_{\text{CHAMBER}} - V_{\text{PART}}} \]

With:
- \( Q \) = Leak rate from part in atm cm³/sec
- \( T \) = Soak time in seconds
- \( V_{\text{CHAMBER}} \) = Chamber volume
- \( V_{\text{PART}} \) = Part volume

### Calculating detection time

\[ T = \frac{C(\text{V}_{\text{CHAMBER}} - \text{V}_{\text{PART}})}{Q \times T \times 1 \times 10^4} \]

With:
- \( V \) = Volume in cm³
- \( C \) = Increase in He concentration in ppm
### LEAK DETECTION

#### Pumping Speed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>cfm</th>
<th>l/minute</th>
<th>l/sec</th>
<th>m³/hour</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 cfm</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>28.32</td>
<td>0.472</td>
<td>1.6977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 l/minute</td>
<td>0.035</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>0.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 l/sec</td>
<td>2.12</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 m³/hour</td>
<td>0.589</td>
<td>16.67</td>
<td>0.27</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Flow/Leak Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>atm cc/sec</th>
<th>mbar l/sec</th>
<th>Torr l/sec</th>
<th>Pa m³/sec</th>
<th>sccm</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 atm cc/sec</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.76</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 mbar l/sec</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.76</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Torr l/sec</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Pa m³/sec</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 sccm</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>0.0125</td>
<td>0.0016</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Pressure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Torr</th>
<th>mbar</th>
<th>Pa</th>
<th>micron</th>
<th>psi</th>
<th>atm</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Torr</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.33</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>0.0193</td>
<td>0.00132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 mbar</td>
<td>0.751</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>750</td>
<td>0.014</td>
<td>0.0009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Pa</td>
<td>0.00751</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>0.00014</td>
<td>0.000009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 micron (mTorr)</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>0.0013</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.000019</td>
<td>0.0000013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 psi</td>
<td>51.72</td>
<td>68.96</td>
<td>6896</td>
<td>51710</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 atm</td>
<td>760</td>
<td>1013</td>
<td>101300</td>
<td>760000</td>
<td>14.7</td>
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</table>

#### Volume

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>inch³</th>
<th>ft³</th>
<th>liter</th>
<th>cm³</th>
<th>m³</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 inch³</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.00056</td>
<td>0.0163</td>
<td>16.38</td>
<td>0.000016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 ft³</td>
<td>1728</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>28.316</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 liter</td>
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<td>0.035</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 cm³</td>
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<td>0.00003</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.000001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 m³</td>
<td>61023</td>
<td>35.33</td>
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<td>1000000</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CONVERSION TABLES**